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# Chevron awarded refinery design

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RIYADH, Sept. 1 -- Chevron Research Company, a subsidiary of Standard Oil Company of California, has been awarded the process design contract for Aramen's domestic refinery in Ju'aymah, company sources said Monday.

The 250,000 barrel-a-day refinery will be used exclusively to meet the Kingdom's growing demand for petroleum products, and will become the largest domestically-oriented refinery in Saudi Arabia after Ras Tanura.

The estimated costs of the refinary are in the region of \$2.5 billion, and it is scheduled to be onstream in 1986. The Bechtel Corporation of San Francisco recently won a contract worth nearly \$20 million from Aramco for preliminary engineering work on the Ju'aymah facility, The contract with Chevron will not be fixed-cost, as was that of Bechtel, but will be on a costs-reimbursable basis. Aramco will pay Chevron a lump-sum royalty for hydrocracker technology and will buy the large catalyst directly from Chevron.

The start of design, work for the refinery is the culmination of a one-year study by task force which included experts from Petromin, Chevron, Texaco, Exxon, Mobil and Aramco, The site of Ju'aymah, a few kilometers from the large Aramco complex at Ras Tanura, was chosen. The group calculated that an east coast location would save the Kingdom between SR50 million and 130 million as opposed to situating the facility on the Red Sea.

Significantly, the refinery will be the first in Saudi Arabia devoted exclusively to refining heavy grades of crude oil. Crude from the Manifa fields will be used to prime the refi-

The Ju aymah refinery will join other expanded and grassroots domestic refineries that the Kingdom has planned in an effort to meet the explosive growth in demand for petmotor vehicles and energy-intensive industrial plants has brought domestic consumpnion close to 500,000 barrels a day. In 1970 consumption was less than a tenth of that, By 1985 it is expected to top 1.5 million barrels a day, according to sources in Petromin. This year, Saudi per capita petroleum consumption exceeds that of the United States, and is growing at some 30 per cent a year.

#### Japan lends Pakistan \$75m

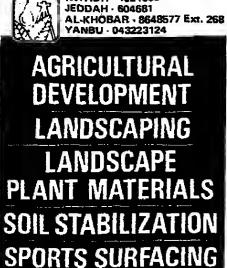
ISLAMABAD, Sept. 1 (AP) - Japan signed four notes on Monday to extend a total of \$75 million in economic assistance to Pakistan, Japanese Ambassador Tateo Suzuki and Pakistani Economie Affairs Secretary Aftab Ahmad Khan signed the notes in a ceremony attended by Japanese Foreign Minister Masayoshi Ito who is on a three-day visit to Pakistan.

Earlier this year, Japan armounced it would double its annual economic aid to Pakistan to \$143 million for the 1981 fiscal year, ending June 30, 1981.

Former Japanese Foreign Minister Sunao Sonoda presented that aid package during a visit to Pakistan as special envoy of the late Prime Minister Masayoshi Ohira soon after the Soviet occupation of Afghanistan. Monday's agreement covers\$53.9 million pledged in the \$143 million package.

Monday's agreements provide: \$53.9 million for commedity imports, \$15.7 million for import of road construction machinery, \$2.7 million for a workshop for repairing vehicles, and \$2.7 million for purchase of insecticides for Pakistan's malaria eradication program. The loans are for 30 years, including a 10 year grace period, with an interest rate of 2.75 per cent a year.







DEPARTING: King Khaled shakes hands with senior military personnel in Tabuk before leaving for Taif. Mecca governor Prince Majed

# King Hussein, Pope discuss Jerusalem

CASTEL, Gandolfo; Italy Sept. 1 (AP) — King Hussein of Jordan met with Pope John Paul II on Monday to discuss Israel's formal annexation of Jerusalem. The Vatican did not disclose the agenda of the 30-minute meeting, which it described as "private," but a Vatican source said "you can imagine what they discussed."

Pope John Paul bas not commented publicly on the recent action by the Israeli parliament to formally annex Jerusalem.

But in June the Vatican warned that "any unilateral act" to modify the status of the city would be a serious matter. The Vatican bas been calling for legal safeguards enforced by an international body to granantee the religious rights of Jews, Muslims and Christians in

King Hussein, accompanied by Queen Noor, flew in from Amman to see the Pope before going on to London for a private visit. After his meeting, the king introduced his

son, Prince Abdullah, 18, to the pontiff. The king then held talks with the Vatican's secretary of state, Italian Cardinal Agostino Casaroli.

In Alphack, western Austria, former Israeli defense minister Moshe Dayan said the decision of Menahem Begin to move bis government seat to Jerusalem was not judicious. At a press conference, Monday Dayan added that, with regard to relations between the United States, Israel and Egypt, one could not expect any basic decisions in the near future because of election campaigning now in the United States, and later, in Israel.

Dayan also affirmed that Palestine Liberation Organization leader Yasser Arafat did not want a Palestinian state in the West Bank and Gaza, but rather a state where Arabs and Jews would live together.

he said that Israel was against such a state because Arabs would form a majority, which would mean the end of the Jewish state. Dayan was in Austria for the annual "European Forum," a gathering of numerous polit-

The question of Jerusalem will be raised again with the Pope during a meeting Saturday with Egyptian Vice President Hosni Mubarak, now on a six-nation European tour, Egyptian sources said.

#### Muberak in Europe

Mubarak told reporters in Bonn on Friday that Jerusalem and Israel's policy of setting up Jewish settlements in occupied Arab territories, together with Israeli raids against Lebanon are considered obstacles to peace in the Middle East.

Mubarak, who has been in the south Western German state of Baden-Wuerttemberg fulfilling a private program over the weekend, also met President Karl Carstens Monday. He left for Britain Monday night on the second leg of his trip which will also take him to France, Italy, Austria and Romania.

#### Thorn plans visit

Luxembourg Foreign Minister Gaston Thorn has bowever had to postpone a planned visit to Israel during a fact-finding tour of the Middle East to explore possibilities for a European initiative. He called off the visit last Friday because of "timetable difficul-

Thorn had intended to meet Palestinian leaders from the occupied territories, whom he did not see on his first visit. But Israel told the EEC envoy it did not have "sufficient time to prepare for the meeings.

#### Linowitz Meets Begin

In Tel Aviv U.S. special ambassador Sol Linowitz held a round of talks with Israeli leaders Monday seeking a way to resume the frozen talks with Egypt on self-rule for Palestinians living under Israeli occupation.

Linowitz's meeting with Prime Minister Menabeni Begin ran twice the allotted " 90 minutes" as the two men explored what the U.S. mediator called "the most significant questions" connected with the autonomy

Until a final session planned for Tuesday, Linowitz said both he and Begin "will be thinking about the positions that have been

#### **Dutch embassy** now in Tel Aviv

THE HAGUE, Sept. 1 (R) — The Dutch government said Monday it has now moved its embassy from ferusalemen Tel Aviv, less than one week after announcing the decision which angered Israel. A foreign ministry spokesman said that the Netherlands newly-appointed ambassador to Israel Iwan Verkade, would stay in a Tel Aviv botel until a residence was found for him. The former embassy in Jerusalem would probably continue to function as consulate, he added.

The Dutch cabinet, which bad come under strong pressure from Arab states to move its embassy from the holy city, announced last Tuesday that it would shift its diplomatic mission to Tel Aviv. Arab countries had threatened to break off diplomatic and economic relations if this was not done.

Government officials in Israel which recently declared Jerusalem to be the country's capital, attacked the move. The chairman of the ruling Likud Party, Abraham Sharir, described it last week as a disgraceful surrender to oil pressure on the part of our best friend in Europe,"

# Suharto opens conference of Muslim press

JAKARTA. Sept. 1 (Agencies) — President Suharto of Indonesia Monday officially opened the first congress of the world Islamic press attended by more than 300 delegates from 50 countries and the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO). In his address to the conference, Suharto said imbalances in the international flow of information cause "misunderstanding and injustice" in the wnrid.

"Whether you like it or not, we are being flooded by news and world opinions that are colored by the interests of the developed rations," he said.

Suharto also referred in bis speech to the recent Israeli decision to declare Jerusalem. as Israel's capital. "We are opposed to the annexation of Jerusalem. This has deeply hurt the feelings of all Muslims in the world, Sunarto said.

The president also reiterated Indonesia's support for the Arab struggle to liberate Jerusalem. The three-day conference is sponsored by

the Rabitas al-Alam al-Islami (the World Muslim League).

Habib Chatti, secretary general of the Islamic conference, called for the establish-

ment of "a new world order of commuication." He said that industrialized countries produced nearly 80 per cent of the world news

but devoted less than 30 per cent of their information to Muslim countries, which have a total population of more than one billion.

Apart from this highly reduced information, in terms of quantity, produced by the giant foreign agencies, one must also insist on the partisan if not hostile and wholly mendacious character of information involving the Islamic world," he said.

Ito that Islamic countries other than Pakistan

were similarly concerned by Washington's

"blind support" for Israel. They said that the

Pakistani foreign minister dominated the

wide-ranging talks, which ran two hours

overtime, and covered the situations in

Afghanistan and Cambodia, as Indo-

Shahi called Japan an "economic power"

and said Pakistan will support its bid for a

non-permanent seat on the United Nations

Security Council. While the discussions

covered the Afghan crisis as expected, the

source said Ito and Shahi also exchanged

views on Iran and the United States.

Pakistani relations.

#### Pakistan hits U.S. support for Israel panying Japanese reporters, said Shahi told

ISLAMABAD, Sept. 1 (AP) - Pakistaní Foreign Minister Agha Sbahi slammed American support for Israel Sunday, declaring that the "United States is being held hostage by the Jews." Japanese officials said Sbahi made the remark during five and a half hours of talks with visiting Japanese Foreign Minister Masayoshi Ito. The Pakistani leader expressed concern

with what be called the decline of American ability in the field of foreign affairs and complained that Washington was tilted too far in favor of Israel, they said. Shahi, later traveled to nearby Rawalpindi for Ito's talks with President Gen. Muhammad Zia-ul-Haq. The Japanese officials, briefing accom-

# Israel accused of bid against Dean

BELRUT, Sept. 1 (AFP) - The attempted assassination here on Wednesday of American Ambassador John Gunther Dean may bave been instigated by Israel, two Beirut dailies said. Monday quoting Lebanese government sources. Ambassador Dean escaped unburt when his armored car was ambushed near the embassy by a group in a Mercedes who opened fire with automatic weapons and

The government sources, quoted in the daily Orient -Le Jour and Al Nahar, said the theory of an Israeli plot could by no means be ruled out "since the American diplomat's statements condemning recent aggressions against Southern Lebanon ended by irking the Israelis, who sought to get rid of this opponent or have him transferred else-

The sources added: The Israeli authorities are mainly put out by the persistance with which Dean has been seeking his government's effective support for legal Lebanese authorities and government troop deployment in the south.

Noting that the ambassador believed that a Lebanese settlement depended on the reestablishment of a strong and respected central authority, the dailies pointed out that the re-establishment of a strong Lebanese state would go counter to Israeli plans for an eventual partition of Lebanon and the resettling of Palestinians there.

# Libya mediates Iraq-Syria rift

DAMASCUS. Sept. 1 (AP) - President Hafez Assad and Libyan leader Col. Moammar Qaddafi, bave conferred on ways of relieving strained relations between Syria and Iraq, sources said Monday. The official news agency said the two leaders talked by telephone Sunday night, with Assad congranulating Qaddafi on the eleventh anniversary of the coup that brought the Libyan leader to power.

Last week, Qaddafi sent a message to Assad in which he appealed for normalization of relations with Iraq. Iraq expelled all Syrian diplomats last month and accused them of boarding weapons to be used for subversion in Iraq. Syria responded by deporting all Iraqi diplomats from Damascus. The strain in relations is a setback for Arab opposition to the American-sponsored Camp David peace treaty.

# Sultan briefs press

# ng concludes visit to Tabuk

returned here Monday after his tour of the Northern Province which saw him dedicating a new military hospital and witnessing a

large-scale mibitary parade.
At the parade Monday, he was accompanied by Prince Abdul Mohsen, the governor of Medina, Defense Minister Prince Sultan, and Tabuk governor Prince Abdul Majeed, as well as many others,

In the murning parade were some of the most modern defense equipment that the armed forces have acquired including tanks and anti-tank rockets, field guns and antiaircraft weapons systems.

From his jeep, where he was accompanied by Prince Sultan, Chief of Staff Gen. Mubammad Saleh Al Hammad, the commander of the royal guard Gen. Abdullah Al Busaili, and the commander of Tabuk Gen, Faleb Al Dbahiri, the King reviewed the

In a speech before the King, Gen. Dhahiri surveyed the accomplishments of the ministry. He said these were not confimed to providing weapons and training, but also included bospitals, schools, ports and roads as part of their responsibility.

He commended the work of Prince Sultan, saying he had made the armed forces a power to be reckoned with in defense of the security and stability of the country. He added that Prince Sultan never tired of developing and improving the armed forces becauseof his love and concern for them. He stressed the lovalty of the men and their readiness to do their utmost in protecting the Kingdom,

On display in the parade were armored troop carriers, armored cars. M-60 and AMX-30 tanks, anti-tank rocket carriers.

self-propelled field guns. Vutcan anti-aircraft. guns, t40 mm anti-arieraft guns, and Hawk. missiles, just to name a few. Lightening and 5; F-5 warplanes flew overhead during the parade, while C- (30 fuel tankers refuelled

The bospital in the province, to be named after the King, is the eighth modern hospital to be huilt by the ministry of defense, according to Big. Dr. Reza Khalifa, director of the armed forces medical services, who was present during the ceremony. Two more hospitals are planned — in Khamis Mushait and Dhahran — during the next three months. Dr. Khalifa said.

Specialist services at the hospital are not restricted to military personnel only, he said. Rather, any citizen needing assistance can benefit from the facilities.

The Tabuk hospital, costing SR90 million, has 110 beds. Eighteen smaller clinics also were built in various parts of the country for more commercial treatment. On Sunday, the King also opened a new

horse racing dub in the city and watched a show jumping demonstration. That night he attended a dinner in his honor hosted by the At the end of the King's tour prince Sultan.

gave a press conference and dealt at length with the call for Jihad, holy struggle, called for recently by Crown Prince Fahd for the liberation of the holy city of Jerusalem and other occupied territories.

He surveyed the accomplishment of the ministry of defense and discussed its future programs in various parts of the country including the acquistion of weapons systems.

#### Sattam tells bank governors

#### New economic order needed RIYADH, Sept. I (SPA) — Deputy Gov-cere help in boosting trade exchange among

ernor of Riyadh Prince Sattam Monday urged the establishment of a new world economic order based on justice and fair

The prince, who was inaugurating the Third Conference of the Governors of Central Banks and monetary authorities in Islamie states, reiterated the need for cooperation and solidarity among the Islamic countries. He said the Islamic society has an integrated and cooperative nature and its individuals look after the interests of each other within the framework of Islamic teach-

Reviewing the difficult economic and political situation in the Islamic world, Prince Sattam said most of the Islamic countries are still developing and suffer from instability in the world economic order. These crises continue to widen the gap between the industrially advanced nations and the developing Islamic

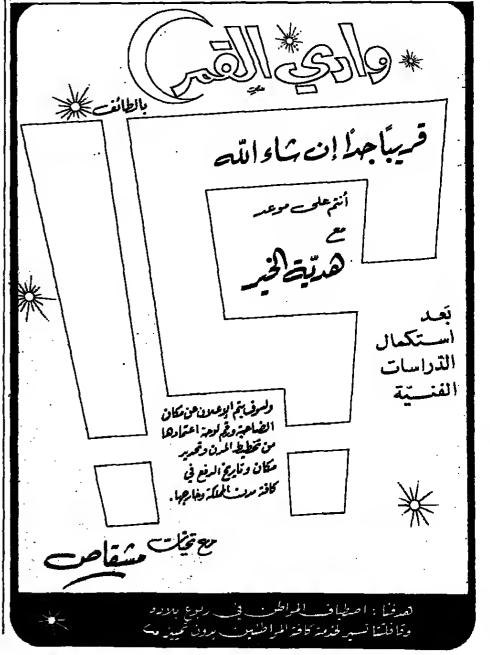
The prince reiterated the Kingdom's sin-

the countries of the Islamic world, It would lead to increasing self-reliance on a collective basis, he said, and would further help stabilize expon prices and holster the productive capacines of the Islamic countries. Such cooperation is a basic thing, for unity among Muslims is a sacred obligation, he said!

Prince Sattam added that the conference confirms Islamic solidarity and the work for collective economic progress for the Islamic community. The inaugural function was attended by

among others, Prince Muhammad Al-Faisal; Sheikh Muhammad Aba Al-Khail, minister nf finance and national economy: Habib Chatti, secretary general of the Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC) and a number of high-ranking economic officials. Sheikh Abdul Aziz Al-Quraishi, governor

of the Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency (SAMA) and leader of the Kingdom's delegation, said the conference was part of a move Continued on page 2



# Politics part of coming conference, Naif reports

RIYADH, Sept. 1 (SPA) — Interinr Minister Prince Naif Sunday said the third conference of Arab ioterior ministers did not discuss political matters, but rather delayed them until the comiog conference when related studies would be completed.

"Burdened with responsibilities, we do not wish to discuss issues in which differences are expected to be more than agreements," Prince Naif said. The issue was not neglected because it occupies most of the ministers as well as officials in charge of security, be added. He said be hoped that the issue would be settled in future conferences.

King Khaled's guidance and that of Crown Prince Fahd gave the conference its impetus, Prince Naif said. The conference adopted parts of Prince Fahd's keynote speech. The final statement illustrated total adherence to the stand called for by Prince Fahd regarding Zionist aggressions, the nature of the challenges facing the Arah natioo, and Arab policy required to confront the challenges.

Prince Naif said that the basic achievement of the conference was the preventive security plan to be put into action. The plan involves joint efforts of Arab countries and security cooperation between Arab countries with mutual borders to fight smuggling, drug traffic, and the like.

Prioce Naif said one of the main points in the conference's statement was coping with contemporary security challenges facing Arab societies according to the integrated security principle. This was one of the major objectives of the conference, be added.

Establishing an Arab fund for financing the security plan and formation of the Arab Interior Ministers' Council, in the cootext of the Arab League, were some of the important decisions of the third Arab interior ministers' conference, Prince Naif said. The council's policy will be drawn in the fourth conference to be held in Morocco.

The conference set up a geoeral secretariat for the couocil, and authorized the secretary general of the Collective Defense Organization to take charge temporarily until the interior ministers elect general secretariat members.

The conference, reaffirming the first interior ministers' conference decision regarding the transport of Arabs, recommended simplifying travel procedures for Arab nanooals, with Palestinians especially to be treated equally as other Arab nationals.

Prince Naif said the conference decided to change the name of the Arab Social Defense Studies and Training Center to the Arab Security Studies and Training Center. Two institutions, the Higher Police Studies Institute and the Arab Social Defense Studies and Training Center, were merged by a previous conference. They were built by the Kingdom to serve all Arab security departments, before being renamed oow as the Security

Studies and Training Center. The new ceoter will provide advanced studies and training to officers and security men nn police works, Prince Naif said

He described the establishmeot of the center as the first achievement for the Arab League by joint Arab effort that serves the very important area of security. The ceoter's board decided at its meeting in Taif a month ago to make the center a high level studies iostitution by recruiting Arab security experts, including those living in foreign couotries.

The Kingdom's working paper in the cooference included reassessments of some ideas and efforts that emerged between the secood and third conferences. The participants found the Saudi Arabian proposal to be constructive, Prince Naif said. He added that the conference stressed that Sharia (Islamic Law) should be the base for criminal legislatioo, the security plan and the establishment of the Council of Arah Ioterior Ministers.

Of the citizens' responsibility toward security, he said that security was something to he shouldered by citizens and security mea. "If this is not understood and practiced, theo the security responsibility is incomplete," Prince Naif said.

"If citizens do oot feel they are security men, and security men do not feel that they are citizens in the first place, then the gap could be noticed in the oormal structure," he

Asked whether the conference decided that Sharia is the basic source for criminal legislatioo, Prince Naif said that the first conference of Arab ministers of interior bad decided it. The third conference reemphasized that Sharia is the basis for criminal legislation, he added.

"We felt the desire and full satisfaction of our brothers that Sharia is a basic thing for the Arab nation as Muslims," he said. He said he hoped to see the Arab nation with similar policies and the Islamic Law as their hasic and only legislation.

Deputy Interior Minister Dr. Ibrahim Al-Awaji commented oo the important decisions of the conference and said that they resulted from the positive reactions of the delegates who participated in the conference.

prayer		times		
Tuesday		Medina		

1	Tuesday	Mecca	Medina	Nejd
۱	Fajr	4,51	4.48	4.21
Ì	Ishraq	6.10	6.07	5.40
1	Dhuhr	12.28	12.27	11.59
İ	Assr	3.52	3,56	3.26
Į	Maghreb	6.39	6.41	6.I1
ĺ	Isha	8.09	8.11	7.41
ŀ				



ARRIVAL: Pakistan's Ambassador to the Kingdom Najamul Saqib Khan greets a group of Pakistani Haj pilgrims who arrived at the Jeddah port this Monday morning. The ambassador urged the pilgrims to respect the rules and regulations of the Kingdom.

#### S. Arabian team third in volleyball tourney

DAMASCUS, Sept. 1 (SPA) — The second Arab volleyball championship ended bere Sunday with the Tunisian team winning the first position, the Syrian, second, and the Saudi Arabian third. A team from Kuwait was fourth, Results of the final matches are.

Saudi Arabian third. A team from Kuwait was fourth. Results of the final matches are.

Tunisia defeated Saudi Arabia 14-16, 15-3, 15-5, 15-7. Syria knocked Kuwait in all

comment

By Ahmed Hamed Al-Ghamedi Al Medina

A few weeks ago, I read in a local newspaper that the airport of Al-Aqiq would be opened in the coming few weeks. I don't know how the correspondent of that newspaper in Baha got such an important news. A number of weeks have passed since, and the airport has not been dedicated yet. I think it should be necessary to ascertain the veracity of such matters, so that the correspondent and the newspaper he represents don't lose their credibility in their coverage of events.

According to my information about the airport, it has yet to have a oumber of public facilities completed while the approach roads are still to be constructed. I have oot heard anything about these from the civil aviation authorities which give information about the airport projects from time to time.

Although I feel my colleague deserves a reprimand for publishing an inaccurate report about the said airport, I would like the civil aviation department to let us know as to wheo this airport would be put into service. It is an important project of the area and has become the main topic of discussion for the citizens every morning.

three games, 16-14, 15-11, and 15-13.

three games, 16-14, 15-11, and 15-13.

The Tunisian team was awarded the championship cup and gold medals. The Syrian team was giveo a cup and silver medals while the Kingdom's team was awarded a cup and bronze medals.

aimed at boosting Islamic solidarity, and gains impetus from King Khaled and Crown Prince Fahd. He added that the conference is at a time when inflation has reached as unprecedented world record and the rate of economic growth has reached a low ebb. It has become imperative consequeotly, for the Islamic countries to cooperate in order to solve their economic prohlems and to be able to finance their development programs and improve the living standards of their peoples.

Ouraishi said a great many possibilities exist in Saudi Arabia to increase the volume of imports from the Islamic countries. The Kingdom's imports from these countries increased from SR 995 million io 1971 to SR 3.8 billion in 1978, a 21 per ceot annual hike.

He said the total remittance by expatriate workers in the Kiogdom, which reached the figure of oearly SR 32 hillion over the past five years, weot to the Islamic world. The total remittance in 1979, which was more than SR 11 billion, was three times the total value of exports from the Islamic world to Saudi Arabia, he added. Besides remittances and manpower, he said, a wide scope range of activities exist for the Islamic countries to compete to obtain various types of cootracts in both private and public sectors.

The SAMA governor urged economic integration among the Islamic countries, saying that some Islamic countries have so much agricultural and industrial potential that they can easily meet many of the requirements of the Islamic world.

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Government against move

# Libyans take over foreigner houses

TRIPOLI, Sept. 1 (AP) - The Libyan government will try to prevent its citizens from taking over homes of Americans and other foreign residents here, an official snokesman said Sunday. Libyans exerting what they call - people's will - have occupied luxury villas and other houses of hetween 100 and 200 foreigners in the past two years, according to Western sources

Some families have gone to the beach for the day and returned to find Libyans living in their houses. Abdulla Elmegri, the governments director-general of foreign information, said in an interview with the Associated Press that the takeovers "are not generalized walth and are not accepted. He said that "the altimate aim is that nobody should lose his

The evicted foreigners, including Americans, Britons, Italians and other nationalines, were made to leave homes they had rented from the government. After getting hack their belongings, they normally stayed in a hotel at their employers expense until they found a new house or apartment.

"We came back from a month in the States and found a Lihyan army officer's wife in the living room," said one American, "We called the police but they couldn't help. The next day our furniture was piled in the front yard and we had to get a truck to move it."

The Lihvans sometimes show papers saying they have a right to the home but they have often just broken in and set up housekeeping while the owner was away. If questioned, the squatters say they have the backing of the local 'People's Committee.' These

NEW YORK, (AP) - There is nothing wrong with using Billy Carter to influence United States foreign policy, Libya's leader, Col. Muammar Qaddafi, said. While saying that the \$220,000 given to President Jimmy Carter's brother was merely a business loan, Qaddafi asserted in an interview hroadcast Sunday night hy ABC television network news that he would welcome any step to reach the president,

ISLAMABAD, (AP) - Pakistani officials confirmed Sunday that all foreign missions have been advised that their staff can no longer travel freely around the country. For a diplomat to visit an area outside the city where he lives, he must apply for official permission - in quadruplicate - seven days in advance, the officials said.

ALGIERS, (R) - A Polisario guerrilla leader warned Morocco at a press conference Saturday that it would face all-out war if h

organizations, normally of 10 or fewer members, have been set up in each community and workplace to carry out the people's wishes as part of the lung-term plan of Libya's radical leader Muammar Qaddaf, to put in effect what he calls direct democracy.

According to his theory of government, the masses should rule without legislatures or other traditional representatives. " Qaddafi has set up these committees but now he can't control them," ooe Western businessman said. "You keep telling people they have the power and finally they believe it." Since the end of May, a school for children of nil company employees has lost four of the 30 homes it rents for its teachers. Two of the teachers have returned to the United States as a result.

One U.S. Oil company has lost five of its 48 homes in the past year. Several Westerners said they were having trouble recruiting people to work in Libya because of the housing problems. That in turn could hurt Libya's economy, which depends heavily on Western know-how. U.S. oil companies are partners with the Libyan government in firms producing 65 per cent of Libyan output of 1.75 million barrel a day.

Some businessmen have moved to the nearby island of Malta and commute every three weeks to have a secure home. Elmegri said people cannot be forced to leave their homes without a decision by the general housing organization. He hinted that lealousy may be the cause of the takeovers.

"Foreigners live in better homes than many Libyaos," Elmegri said. Many of the takeovers have been in the hi Andalus area, a fashionable neighborhood on the Western side of this capital city.

Other difficulties face the 5,000 Americans living to Libya. Last December a crowd attacked and burned the U.S. embassy, which has since been closed. Some of the demonstrators called for the extradition of the late Shah Reza Pahlavi to Iran for trial.

In May more than 20 Americans were expelled from Libya on 24 hours notice after the U.S. State Department expelled four Libyan representatives on charges of harassing Libyan exiles in the United States.

# Egypt still marks Libyan revolution

CAIRO, Sept. 1 (R) — Egypt Sunday had a public holiday to mark the anniversary of the 1969 revolution that brought to power the man who has since become its number one enemy - Col. Musmmar Qaddafi of Libya. With the two countries locked in a propaganda war and martial law imposed along desert border, letters in the Cairo press demanded to know why Egypt continued to celebrate the day.

The huliday dates back to the short-lived federation of Egypt, Libya and Syria in the early 1970s. Since then relations have deteriorated to a point that Col. Qaddafi has called for Egyptian President Anwar Sadar's overthrow and Sadat refers to the colonel as a memiac.

The manCol. Qaddafi coup ousted, former king Idris, lives in exile here. One newspaper letter said instead of a celebration we should have a day of mourning to lament the king's

# 10th drill for Syrians

# Tlas supervises war games

DAMASCUS. Sept. 1 (AP) - Defense Minister Mustafa Tlas supervised war games staged by the Syrian Armed Forces Saturday to assess preparedness for a "war of liberation against Israel," the official Syrian News Agency SANA reported. It was the 10th drill with live ammunition in eight weeks, employing defense and offense tactics against simulated enemy emplacements and formations, the agency said.

"The drill was conducted in circumstances akin to real battle conditions, with our forces showing a high degree of efficiency and preparedness," said SANA.

The brief report did not reveal the area where the war games were conducted. Jet fighters Saturday took part in the exer-

The first were held last Sunday and the second only three days ago. The report said land and air units took part in the exercise

The concentration on the air force followed a Syrian-Israeli doglight, in south Leba-non's airspace last weekend. One Syrian MiG was downed and Syria reported an Israeli

watched by Tlas. The jet fighters inflicted

heavy losses on mock enemy forces and

resisted counter attacks with total success, it

plane hit. On Wednesday, Soviet-made fighters, bombers and missile batteries participated in maneuvers carried out with live ammunition.

Meanwhile, Syrian Prime Minister Abdul Rauf Kasim left for Tripoli at the head of a delegation to attend celebration marking the 11th anniversary of the Libyan revolution. Official sources said President Hafez Assad had sent a cable of congratulations to Libyan leader Col. Muammar Qaddafi on the eve of Libya's national day.

# Syria urges Arabs to take firm steps against Somalia

DAMASCUS, Sept. 1 (R) — Syria has called on other Arah countries to take firm measures against Somalia, which it accused of violating the Arah League charter by granting military facilities to the United States. A foreign ministry statement said Saturday that the agreement under which the base at Berbera was placed at the disposal of American forces was part of U.S. designs to impose hegemony over the Arab region, tighten control of its natural resources and back "Zionist expansionist aggression.

Somalia's "deviation", from Arab ranks was a flagrant vinlation of the Arh League charter, the joint Arab Defense Pact and principles of the non aligned movement, the statement said.

"Accordingly, the Arab nation should strongly resist the Somali regime and take firm, practical measures against it to check the serious, negative implications...'

In another development students at the state-run Damascus University Saturday carried out exercises with live ammunition. An official announcement said Brig. Izzeddin Sugnur, director of University military training, and a number of senior officers watched

#### Arafat says

# Heavy Israeli bombs dropped on Lebanon

BEIRUT, Sept. 1 (R) - Palestinian commando leader Yasser Arafat has charged the Israelis with having dropped some of the heaviest bombs so far on south Lebanonweighing - 1600 kg - in attacks last week; the Palestine News Agency WAFA reported. In a speech at a graduation ceremony for

failed to negotiate a solution to the Western Sahara conflict by next October. Omar Mansour, a politburo member of the Algerianbacked Polisario Font, expressed the hope that Morocco would attend talks in Freetown, Sierra Leone, from Sept. 9 to 12, aimed at finding a peaceful way to resolve the

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KUWAIT, (AFP) - Libya's Abdussalam Jalloud, a member of his country's governing council of the revolution, disclosed Saturday that Libyan leader Col Muammar Qaddafi recently sent messages to the presidents of Syria and Iraq urging them to bury their differences, in a spirit of closing ranks among

KUWAIT, (R) - The Ruler of Kuwait Sheikh Jaber Ahmed Al Sabah will tour six Asian countries starting in Pakistan Sept. 7. his office announced Sunday.

teachers. Arafat said the Israeli offensive the biggest for two years - was aimed at occupying not only the strategic Beaufort castle, but also the stronghold of Nabatiyeh.

"The (Israeli) planes dropped bombs some of which weighed 1600 kg among the heaviest so far - to help in their forces' safe retreat..." he said.

Meanwhile, more than 100 people were killed in acts of violence and 49 explosions were recorded in various parts of Lehanon during the month of August, according to security sources,

They said the 105 dead included 25 victims of clashes in south Lebanon between Palestinian commandos and an Israeli raiding force. Seven of the victims died in two car bomb explosions - one at Reyfnun in north Lebanon and the other in the east of Beirut district

of Ashrafiych.

The August figures compared with 363 deaths and 64 explosions the previous month.

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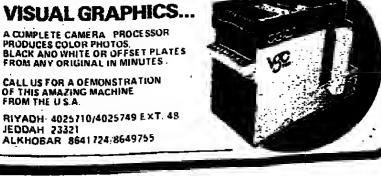
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#### Campaign officially open

# White House hopefuls appeal for labor's support

WASHINGTON, Sept. 1 (R) - Presideor Jimmy Carter and Republican challeoger Ronald Reagao formally opened their election campaigns Monday with appeals for the vital working class vote.

Independent presideotial candidate John Aoderson leapt in ahead of both the established party comioees hy starting a campaign tour of the industrial midwess on Friday. He was atteoding a Labor Day holiday picnic Monday in his home state of Illinois. By tradition, U.S. presidential campaigns officially start oo the Labor Day holiday weekend. Election day this year is Nov. 4.

Carter Monday traveled to his native deep south for an opeo-air Democratic Party celebration in Alabama, then flew back to Washington for a White House picnic with trade unioo leaders.

Reagan will attend rallies in New York and in the car-making capital of Detroit, a major trade unionist center hard-hit by the economic recessioo aod a key battleground for the allegia oce of the oormally Democratic working class vote.

Carter's first task is to secure the endorsements of the major trade unions. These come from union leaders, such as those atteoding Mooday's White House event. He oow seems well oo the road to wioning most of the major union eodorsements. The full leadership of the AFL-CIO, the country's main union grouping, was expected to announce its hack-

But Reagan's advisers believe that, against

this year's backdrop of 12 per ceot inflation and recession, many rank and file workers will ignore their leaders and vote Republican. The Detroit rally was designed to put Reagan right in touch with workers io a shirt-sleeve atmosphere.

In a televised interview on Sunday, Douglas Fraser, president of the Detroil-based United Auto Workers, agreed that Reagan now appeared to be popular among workers. But both he and AFL-CIO President Lane Kirkland predicted the blue collar majority would ultimately vote for Carter.

A Newsweek magazine poll just published said Reagan was abead on electoral votes with 320 - 50 more than needed to win under America's indirect election system. Aoderson Sunday accused Carter of trying

military doctrine to fight a limited nuclear war with the Soviet Union. Anderson said he did not believe that nuclear war could be

Speaking in Rockford, Illinois, Anderson said he was disturbed by the signals sent out hy his two rivals with their talk of an arms race and fighting a limited nuclear war. He said Carter had sold the American people less than four years ago his goal was to eliminate ouclear arms.

'Now, facing a difficult election and io an effort apparently to prove his machismo, he is telling the American people and at the same time the entire watching world that this country really helieves inuclear war is wionable."

"I don't," he declared emphatically, "I don't think you can control a limited nuclear

Anderson said he recognized the need for strong defenses but at the same time the overwhelming dangers existed because both the United States and the Soviet Union already had the nuclear capability to destroy each other many times over. Wet weather failed to dampen the cnthusiasm of Anderson's supporters, who crowded under a big tent for the rally on the banks of the Rock River. Among them was his Father Albin Anderson, a 94-year-old Swedish immigrant.

Anderson introduced his vice-presidential ruoning mate. Patrick Lucey. Carter's former amhassador to Mexico and Iwo-term Democratic governor of Wisconsio.

#### 'Internal war' looms, Marcos cautions army

MANILA, Sept. 1 (AFP) - President Ferdinand Marcos Mooday called on a citi-

"Subtle and new forms of warfare" could sweep this country among others, he warned Philippine army reservists io a speech marking the third anniversary of their formatioo.

their families and villages," he said at a sub-urban military port. The country's citizens

out of hand a combined opposition demand last Friday that he yield power and dismantle martial rule at ooce.

Responding to ao oppositioo charge that he had brought the country to the "quagmire of disaster," he retorted that many oppositioo leaders had misruled the Philippioes before he declared martial law in 1972.

Marcos denounced the oppositioo for being ambitious to retake power while failing to consider present circumstances. It would be dangerous to lift martial law "suddenly and impulsively," the president said, citing what he called "clouds of war over the horizon" and the "deepening ioternational economic crisis.

The president reiterated earlier statements he would consider lifting martial law in May next year if the Muslim secessionist war in the south were stopped and if the country extricated itself from the grip of economic crisis.

#### zen's army to cope with possible "internal should be vigileot, he said. war" in the Philippines as he rejected opposi-The 62-year-old Philippine leader rejected tioo demands that he step down and end mar-

tial rule immediately.

"In the event of an internal war, it is oot the

soldier who suffers but the citizens and civilians so they must be taught to protect Mugabe's radical face altered

# pragmatism, moderation

SALISBURY, Sept. 1 (LAT) - 1t has been more than four months since Robert Mugabe, considered a Marxist revolutionary, came to power after elections here in the former Rhodesia, the last British colony in Africa.

Since then, the country's name and flag have been "Africanized," statues honoring white colonialists have been torn down, streets have been recamed to honor black revolutionaries, and a hlack cabinet minister has been charged with the murder of an elderly white farmer.

In some parts of the countryside the residue of a seven-year black war of liberation remains. Renegade guerrillas rob and murder citizens, both black and white.

But for all the early mistakes and excesses and initial lack of discipline in the Mugabe administration, this southern African country with its five climate, productive mines and fertile farmlands appears basically on the

Although about 1,500 whites continue to emigrate each month, about 195,000 remain, willing to test further whether they can retain much of the pleasant life they remember. Is it possible, they ask, in a country where 7 millioo blacks, who remember the minority rule of the whites, now hold sway?

The white shock over the Mugabe victory in British-supervised elections (iostead of Bishop Ahel Muzorewa, the white choice as a 'reasonable" black) has largely dissipated. Mugabe has so far beeo moderate in his socialistic approach to bringing about racial equality and an improved economy for his

Mugabe still has his critics, particularly among hard-line elemeots across the border in South Africa, who might feel embarrassed if the Zimbabwean leader is able to demonstrate that hlack government can survive in a former white colonial state.

Ascetic, intellectual, polished, courteous, Mugabe has proved to be oothing like the image whites held of him when he headed the major insurgent effort inside Rhodesia from his headquarters in neighboriog Mozambi-

Since becoming prime minister, Mugabe's ecocomic decisions have been hailed as gursy and brilliant hy his supporters, who now include a number of influential whites. Mugabe is credited with making three hardheaded decisions, all counter to his own party

executive committee's revolutionary concepts, to help get the country's ecocomy hack oo the rails after seven years of war and an international economic embargo.

Mugabe overruled his finance minister and authorized almost \$10 million in drought relief payments to 800 farmers - most of them whites. He became convinced, associates say, that farming, a mainstry of the country's economy, must be supported during "bad years." Annual crop productioo here can vary 40 per ceot because of weather, ¿Zimbabwe is a rarity io black Africa, a country self-sufficient in food.

Oo another issue, Mugabe stalled when his party's central committee demanded a minimum wage of about \$100 a month for all workers effective May 1. Mugabe decreed that May 1 would be a worker's holiday as it is in other socialist countries, but he said he oeeded more time to determine a realistic minimum wage. Then, coovinced that setting such a pay floor would be ruinous before full economic recovery, he set a lower flexible minimum with varying rates in different

Even his minimum caused some mangers to economize by reducing staff. There have

been layoffs totaling 50,000 to 60,000 workers io a country where a million people are fully employed. However, the job loss may be absorbed by Zimbabwe's expected economic growth within two or three years, economists

Mugabe's other pragmatic decision was to come up with a modest budget. Its primary objective was to sustain economic growth through private initiative rather than redistribution of wealth.

"The prime minister is oot a Marxist. He's an African socialist." one of his white admires said. "He has learned from 20 years of trial-and-error attempts by other newly established African governments."

However, in many black political circles, the reasons for the prime minister's pragmatic decisions are not always understood or appreciated. There is a radical element within his own party that is demanding that whites be made to suffer for the 90 years of exploitation of blacks during colonial rule. Mugabe still must rule through consensus in his cabinet, and in his party council. He has never achieved absolute authority within his revolutionary movement.

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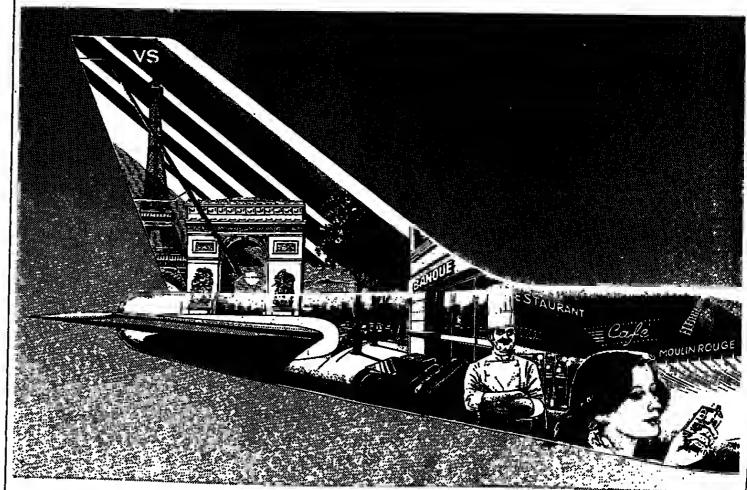
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#### LOOKING FOR A WAY OUT

The nature of the task assigned to Egyptian Vice President Hosni Mubarak as he tours Western Europe, as well as statements from Gastone Thorn, the European representative who has just concluded his trip to the countries of the Middle East, point to the fact that the Egyptian leadership is trying to find a way out of the corner into which it had driven itself following Camp David and the so-called "peace process" that stemmed

Thorn declared that President Sadat had said that restarting the Israeli-Egyptian negotiations would be a hard task, that the situation in general has become very difficult, and that the Europeans would therefore have to find a way of pushing the peace process forward. Mubarak is attempting to look into this last possibility as he visits Europe.

This recognition of failure on the part of Egypt's leaders is yet to translate itself into a balanced view of the rest of the Arab world, which has always taken the line that the version of peace Egypt was chasing is far from honorable; and that the "process" leading to it would merely provide the Israelis with a cover for their aggressive expansionism. The most recent example of this imbalance is the statement made by Mubarak, who on the eve of his departure to Europe reiterated the view that Arab criticism of the Camp David process is negative in nature, and that the Arab world has no viable alternative to

The saddest thing about such a view is the way it unthinkably parrots the Zionist line, which has been trying to present the rest of the Arab world as interested in nothing but war. The fact which has been increasingly recognized by the international community is that of the genuineness of the Arab desire for a real, honorable peace, one which unlike the "peace" the Israelis and their friends want will guarantee the Palestinian people their legitimate rights to statehood, and ensure the withdrawal of the Israelis from the occupied Arab lands, including Jerusalem.



# Foreign policy influencing U.S. presidential campaign

By Jeffrey Antevil

WASHINGTON -Foreign policy is playing a major role in the 1980 presidential campaign despite the conventional view that the way to an American's vote is through

his wallet, especially during a recession.

President Carter, Republican challenger Ronald Reagan and independent John Anderson stole a march on Monday's traditional Lahor Day start of the campaign, opening their White House drives with major speeches on national security.

They presented widely different visions of the world. But judging by history, Americans as well as their allies and adversaries abroad can be forgiven for wondering if it really matters who wins on Nov.

To cite two recent examples, Richard Nixon was elected in 1968 at least partly because of his record as a staunch foe of communism, but once in office be began a period of detente with Moscow and

Candidate Jimmy Carter vowed in 1976 to cut six or seven billion dollars a year from the defense budget, but now boasts that he increased military spending by 10 per cent over and above inflation in the last three years.

Moscow apparently thinks it makes little difference who the oext president is, judging by public Soviet commentary on the U.S. election so far. Virtually ignoring Anderson, the official Soviet press calls Carter and Reagan"two Goldwaters," a reference to the hardline Republican candidate in 1964, and predicts the current tough U.S. policies will continue whoever wins.

- But allied leaders are privately worried about Reagan's emphasis on a big U.S. military build up and on standing firm against the Soviet Union. Several of them have noted with concern not only Reagan's belligerent rhetoric but the fact that his advisers do not include well-known foreign policy establishment figures such as former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger.

Many of those around Reagan are now in the United States as conservative ideologues or national security hardliners such as retired generals Daniel Graham and Edward Rowny.

The Republican candidate himself is a former

film actor and California governor who has no real foreign policy experience and has met few major foreign leaders,

If Reagan's speeches are taken at face value, his

election would bring a major shift in foreign policy: more confrontation and less detente with Moscow, more arms spending and less diplumacy, more layalty to allied leaders who oppose communism and less concern about their human rights records. Except for his promise to achieve U.S. miditary superinrity over the Soviet Union, a sharp reversal

of the commitment by recent administrations #1" parity or rough equality. Reagan has proposed no major new initiatives similar to Carter's human rights and arms control proposals four years ago.

Anderson's policies, judging by his campaign promises, would be much more in line with those of his predecessors. In fact he says he would accomplish what Carter has tried and failed to do.

The sharpest difference between Reagan on one hand and Carter and Anderson on the other is over arms spending and their perceptions of Moscow's aims. In recent speeches before Veterans' Groups Reagan repeated his call for military superiority and asked: "Since when has it been wrong for America to be first in military strength?"

He said U.S. military weakness and infer could be provocative if it encouraged the S Union to intervene in places like Afghanistan specific proposals include building the MX mode missile or a similar program to make U.S. nucleur missiles invulnerable as soon as possible, a minor naval build up, higher military pay, and production of the B-1 or other new bombers. He also said the Strategic Arms Limitation Tre-

aty (SALT 11) now languishing in the Senate should be scrapped, and talks on new arms control pacts with Moscow should wait until the United States has achieved at least military equality.

Reagan has provided no figures on the cost of his proposals, but congressional aides estimate they would require at least \$100 billion, possibly much more, on top of Carter's trillion-dollar, five-yea

defense spending plan.
Equally revealing of his position, including his mistrust of the Soviet Union and his nostalgia for the days of unchallenged U.S. superiority, are these

recent statements: The Soviet Union underlies all the unrest going on. If they weren't engaged in the game of dominoes, there wouldn't be any hot spots in the

world." . In another speech, the Republican leader said: Peace was never more certain than in the years following World War II when we had a margin of safety in our military power which was so unmistakeable that others would not dare to challenge

us." But apart from increasing Pentagon budgets Reagan has not made clear precisely what he would do to stand up to Moscow in places like Afghanistan and the Gulf. Carter defended his record before the same exservicemen's groups, saying be bad reversed several years of declining defense spending under his Republican predecessors. He cited bis own prop-

osal for an MX mobile missile, the U.S. build up in the Indian Ocean, and increased defense efforts by the allies at U.S. urging. At the same time he restated his support for

SALT II and promised new arms control efforts, while pledging that U.S. military strength would remain equal to Moscow's.

Branding Reagan's call for military superiority an illusion which would set off a dangerous arms race. Carter said: "The destructive power of the world's arsenals is already adequate for total devastation." He also said bis administration was working on

'new technology and meapons of all kinds that will be equal to any it ' it may arise." port was leaked to-the A few days press that the ad developed so-called 'Stealth' aircr. : to enemy radar, Oppo-

nents charged ti... politically inspired, an dat a previous disclosure accusation they ..... that Carter had approximate a nuclear retaliatory doctrine emphasizing Soviet military targets rather than just population centers.

Anderson, accusing Carter of neglecting U.S. military preparedness, called for larger but unspecified increases in arms spending. But he rejected called for unspecified increases in arms spending. rejected calls for superiority and said he would finance such proposals as a buildup of conventional forces by eliminating the MX and similar costly On other foreign policy issues such as Iran and the

the Middle East, the Atlantic alliance and the developing world, the candidates' differences have been less clearly spelled out so far. But their actions would almost certainly be significantly affected by their views on wenpons and the Soviet threat. Reagan rarely mentions the Third World, includ-

ing such growing regional powers as Brazil, India and Nigeria. When be does it is usually in the conlext of accusing the Soviet Union of meddling there. He says be would support leaders widely criticized as dictators, such as the late Shah of Iran and ousted President Anastasio Somoza of Nicaragua as long as they supported U.S. foreign policies and opposed the Soviet Uniun.

Reagan strongly supports Israel and calls it a major U.S. strategic asset in the Middle East. Carter has given less prominence to human rights recently, confining his public criticism to the Soviet Bloc. But his public approval of such popularlysupported leftist governments as those in Zim-

bahwe and Nicaragua make clear his differences

# Turkey gripped by election fever

Turkey is in the grip of election fever - but the issue is not which party will win at the polls but whether the polling should take place at all.

Since coming to power last November, the right-wing government of 56-year-old Suleyman Demirel has argued that an early general election is necessary to sort out the country's complex political and economic problems; it is nearly 10 years since Turkey enjoyed the luxury of a bomogeneous government with a working majority in the National Assembly.

Demirel's minority government, made up solely of his moderate, right-of-center, Justice Party, depends for survival on the militant National Action Party, led by former Col. Alparsian Turkes. and the maverick National Salvation Party of the Islamic traditionalist, Necmettin Erbakan.

The antics of Erbakan — who sides with the government in the morning and with the opposition in the afterooon, or vice-versa - bave driven cabinet ministers to distraction. It was Erbakan, in typically quixonc fashion, who triggered off the current rumps over early elections. On Aug. 15 his party suddeoly tabled a motion calling for the dissolution of parliament and for polling on Oct. 26. Demirel's Justice Party followed suit with a parallel

The issue has split the nation. The main opposition group. Bulent Ecevit's left-wing Republican People's Party (RPP) is bitterly opposed to early elections, ostensibly on the ground that the halloting could not be conducted fairly and properly while terrorist gangs are on the rampage all over the country. Troops or police would certainly have to guard many of the polling stations.

It is an open secret, however, that Ecevit's attitude stems from a well-grounded fear that his party would be beavily defeated.

Last October, in the mid-term elections for onethird of the seats in the senate, and in simultaneous by-elections for the assembly, the RPP suffered shattering reverses which forced Ecevit - who was then prime minister — to resign. The RPP's morale slumped, and it is now rent by factional feuding. In an attempt to prevent an autumn election, Ecevit's party has resorted to filibustering tactics in parliament, in the hope that the deadline for fixing

the election will be passed without a decision being Filibustering - and the allied tactic of boycotting National Assembly sessions so that no quorum can be reached - has long been standard prance in Turkish politics. Whether it will do Ecevit's public image any good is open to question.

He has already made a grave tactical mistake by launching vitriolie personal attacks on Demirel and his supporters. The whole nation was sbocked when last year Ecevit likened Demirel to Adolf Hitler, and then argued that the present government was

trying to revive Nazism on Turkish soil. Friends of Ecevit feel he is showing signs of overstrain, and are uneasy about the effect of his volatile behavior on the electorate. Inevitably, there is sympathy for Demirel, who is regarded by almost everyone as a staunch democrat. In this atmosphere, Demirel believes his party

would come out decisively on top in an antumn election, although he might find himself still dependent on outside support, not of the errane Erbakan. but of Alparsian Turkes and the extreme rightist National Action Party. At least, the election talks has diverted Turks

from their main problem, the rampant political terrorism that has claimed about 2,000 lives this year. A martial law tribunal in Adana recently passed the death sentence on 22 ring-leaders of the Kahramanmaras riots in 1978.

Under the constitution, parliament must decide whether the sentences should be carried out. But deputies are so preoccupied with the election controversy that the matter may be set aside for a long

Newspapers Monday led with King Khaled's opening of a paratroopers center and the new residential area for the armed forces in Tabuk. In a lead story, Al Bilad reported the King's patronage of a big military parade in Tahuk Monday, adding that King Hussein of Jordan was arriving to witness the

Newspapers also used on their front pages Islamic Information Conference in Jakarta by President Suharto of Indonesia. Also highlighted was the support King Khaled and Crown Prince Fahd have voiced for the legitimacy of the Lebanese government. In a page one story, Al Riyadh reported a bomh explosion in Jerusalem. It gave front page treatment as well to a report that said the Bahraini Council of Ministers was discussing a report on security coordination between Bahrain and Saudi Arabia. The Iranian Parliament's discussion on the U.S. hostages was reported on the front page of government has been formed in Iran after long delays.

Newspaper editorials dealt with King Khaled's visit to Tabuk and the opening of several projects there. They said the country's leaders are proceeding according to a clear and specific plan for the country's development. Al Riyadh said in an editorial that the big welcome to the King in Tabuk demonstrated the people's happiness over the royal visit. Since the country's beginning, the paper said, the country's leaders have been seriously conceroed with the progress and prosperity of the Saudi Arabian society. It added that the state bas also remained eager to have a strong army as well as powerful economic base. Referring to the military projects the King has dedicated in Tabuk, the paper said the paratrooper training center there is the biggest in the Middle East - a matter that illustrates that the Kingdom is building not only for itself but also for others. The paper described the royal visit to the north as a meeting between "the summit and the base" - a reference to his listening to area residents obsevations - which prepares everyone for self-sacrifice in the service of crucial

Al Bilad noted that the Kingdom's leadership aims for all-round development of the country. With this vision, the military development becomes a complete unit through which the Saudi Arabians defend the country's progress and development, the paper said. In dedicating the military projects in Tabuk, the monarch has added new dimensions to building, progress and the people's role in boosting the development. Impressed with the paratroopers' performance, the paper said the Saudi Arabian army has presented a bright picture of their performance before the sovereign, reflecting its hopes for further progress in the development of military

On the same subject, Okaz said the Kingdom's concern for progress and development of the armed forces stems from its realization of the importance of the armed forces under the present circumstances. The new project opened by the King in

fabuk would take the Saudi armed forces to the advanced stages of development where they find themselves capable of defending the country and their faith from hostile forces, the paper said. It added that the paratroopers' center is the biggest in the region and is of vital importance in military development. The leadership's participation on such occasions demonstrates the strong links that exist among all levels of society in the country, the

Similarly, Al Medina noted that the projects opened by the King in Tabuk Sunday aim at producing a generation of military progess in the country. These new projects constitute a new force providing a powerful shield for the northern region, said the paper. It added that the logic of the present age has taught that force is the only language which the enemy understands well.

Al Nadwa described the military maneuvers as a clear example of Saudi Arabia's preparation for a powerful striking force ready to shoulder any obligadon at any time. The projects of the northern province aim at fortifying the northern frontiers and making the army capable of upholding the trust the country has placed in it, the paper concluded,

Al Javirah concerned itself with the Islamic Information Conference beginning in Jakarta Monday, saying it has taken upon itself the responsibility of using the Islamic media to convince the world's Muslims of the inevitability of Jihad for the liberation of Jerusalem and other holy shrines of



#### King donates \$100,000

# uslims hold convention in Carcago Houston Bureau CHICAGO — A new headquarters buildCHICAGO — A new headquarters buildCHICAGO — A new headquarters build(IYA) told of the reorganization. She presented scholarshirs to members of the group

tion were indicated as points of progress reported to the 200 members of the Federation of Islamic Associations in the U.S. and Canada, Inc., (FIA) at its 29th annual meeting held methe McCormick Inn bere, Aug.

Nihad Mamed, FIA president, told of the donation of King Khaled of \$100,000 to the FIA to buy a building to locate its headquarters. That huilding is in Redford, Mich., and has been headquarters of FIA since May of

"We incorporated the Federation to protect our maine and newly acquired property," he told the final banquet of the convention.

Also listed as accomplishments for the year were the goodwill tour of a delegation of the FIA which visited six Muslim countries "to promote Islam and give the Americao Muslim community the exposure it needs and deserves," production of the first Islamic calendars with Islamic greeting cards free to all of the membership; reorganization of the IYA to give each youth club around the country a chance to participate in this organization; revision of the constitution to allow all Islamic organizations in good standing to have a seat oo the Board of Directors, and be eligible to sit on the Board of Trustees, with

the chairman rotating each year.

Hamed also told of an iovitation from the Iraqi government to officially seed a delegation, to visit Iraq. He headed the delegation of six executives and past presidents in July. 1979. "We spent 10 days as honored guests of the Iraqi government, a first io FIA hissented scholarships to members of the group on behalf of the FIA and she herself received a commendation from the parent organiza-

Awards were presented to Aziz Mahamid and Mrs. Aziz Mahamid, and schelarships were presented on behalf of the FIA. Man of the Year was Ayib Ally, of Toronto, Ontario, Canada, who served as master of remonies at the banquer. Woman of the Year award was presented to Fatimah Salam. Thanks were expressed to Mike Shehadeh,

convention chairman.
Yousef Salah, of Chicago, read Arab poetry and a sheikh from the Islamic Culture Center in Northbrook, III., Abdullah Hod-

zich, led the group in prayers. The convention was also addressed by Sheikh Ali Beo Gaith, of Saudi Arabia. Sheikh Ali spoke for more than an bour in. Arabic bringing the message of Saudi Arabia. and the message was summarized and translated into English by Sheikh Muhammad Islam, representative of the Mufti in North

'Sheikh Ali invited the attention of every believer seriously to study Prophet Muhammad. "Musbm's are to strive to keep miod and beart clean and to think good io uoity," be said. He called for holding fast to the word of God, oot dividing, but standing united in effort to keep the unity of Muslim ranks. Believers were told to try to establish prayer, to express thanks and appreciation as their elder brothers, women to dress deceotly and to keep their lives in accord with the commands of Allah, the sheikh told the conven-



banquet Ayub Ally, of Toronto, Ontario,



Youst sain, of Chicago, reads Arab poetry.

Man of the Year Ayub Ally and Nihad Hamed, FIA president, Detroit



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Dr. Ala Fddin Kharofa, director, Muslin

eikh Ali Ben Ghaith, representative of

Convention chairman Mr Shehadeh, of Dearborn, Michigan.

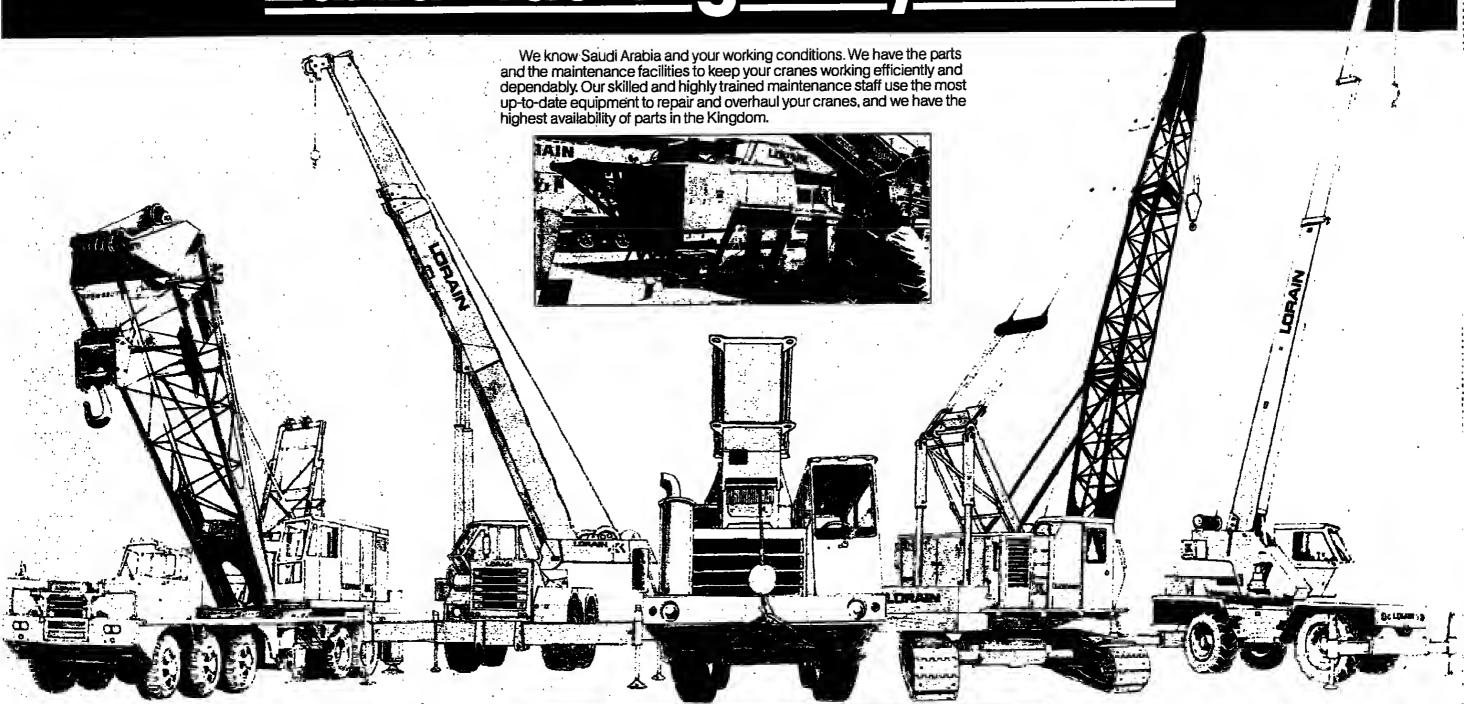
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FIA CONVENTION: From left at the banquet of the Federation of Islamic Associations in U.S. and Canada Inc. beld in Chicago, are Michael Shehahed, convention chairman, Nihad Hamed, FIA president, M.A. Mogharbal, of Kuwait, a member of the Islam Center, and David Sayyad, Washington, D.C.

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# Qatar's oil output up by4.5%

DOHA, Sept. 1 (R) — The Qatar General Petroleum Corporation has reported that the country's oil production rose last year by 4.5 per cent over the previous year, but exports increased by only 0.3 per

The Gulf state produced a total of 185 million barrels and exported 181 million, the corporation said Sunday.

Production in July rose by 7.5 per cent over the June figure to 14.2 million barrels, but exports dropped by about two per cent to 13.4 million barrels.

Oatar is one of the smallest oil producting states in the 13-member Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries

PEKING, Sept. 1 (AFP) - China's fore-

ign debt will reach \$ 3,400 million by the end

of this year, the official New China News

owed-by China's financial state institutions.

Finance Minister Wang Bingqian quoted by

NCNA said in a report to the National Peo-

ple's Congress (NCP) which opened here

He stressed that from now on loans to be

repaid from state coffers must be borrowed

by state financial institutions, and included in

A system of clearly-defined job responsi-

bility should be introduced, and management

must be properly strengthened to end the

present state of bad management and poor

He also told NPC delegates that China

must pay "full attention" to the terms and

conditions of loans it contracts as well as to its

In another development, NCNA reported

that energy, one of the main bottlenecks of

the Chinese economy, will grow at the mod-

est rate of 0.9 per cent next year compared

with five per cent for other economic sectors.

minister in charge of the state planning com-

Citing a report by Vice Premier Yao Yilin,

Saudi Arabian

**Government Tenders** 

Cleaning and maintenance of

Demolition of old buildings

Temporary asphalting of roads

Construction of supply depots at King Abdul Aziz Air Base, Dhahran

Construction and repair of

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31346

23266

23473

43098

44647

Old Nos. New Nos.

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6531019

6423266

6423473

6443098

6444647

mountain roads

Supply of furniture for

and removal of rubble

The figure involved matured foreign loans

Agency (NCNA) bas reported.

Saturday.

the national plan.

capacity to repay,

Saudi Arabian Airlines

Ministry of Education

Municipality of Mecca

Municipality of Anak

Air Force Command,

Municipality of Mecca

**Head Office** 

City Branch

Al Faiha Branch

Dept. of Supplies

communications, be added.

# Malta seeks U.N. mediation over oil dispute with Libya

UNITED NATIONS, Sept. 1 (AP) — Malta has asked the U.N. Security Council to sell Libya to stop interfering with Malteselicensed oil drilling on the disputed continental shelf under the Mediterranean Sea between the two countries.

Maltese Ambassador Victor Gauci handed U.N. Secretary General Kurt Waldheim a letter asking for an urgent meeting of the 15-nation council on grounds that Libya had taken an "illegal action," threatening "regional and international peace" when its warships on Aug. 20 closed down a drilling rig working under concession from the Maltese

U.N. spokesman Rudolph Stajduher said no council meeting was expected before Tuesday. Gauci's letter was pre-dated Monday and addressed to the council president. an office which Tunisian Ambassador Taieb Slim will fill for a month beginning Monday.

By year-end China's debts to hit \$3,400m

PEKING, Sept. 1 (AFP) — China's foremission, NCNA said China would compen-

sate this low growth by "vigorous" energysaving efforts.
Yao reportedly told NPC delegates Saturday that technical transformation and a bost of structural reforms would be introduced to

save seven to eight million tons of coal next vear. Energy targets for next year predict a stagnation of oil production to its current level: 106 million tons, a 10-million ton rise in coal output to a total of 620 million tons and a marked increase of electricity production,

expected to reach 312,000 million kwb. In the petroleum sector, Yao said China would soon issue calls for tenders for joint exploration and development of its offsbore

Japanese, American, French and other foreign oil companies bave already signed agreements with China for geophysical surveys over areas of the South China Sea and parts of the Boahi Sea,

Yao also indicated that research and experiment in nuclear and solar power as well as in other new energy sources would be stepped

He announced the imminent introduction of laws and regulations setting various standards for energy consumption and a system of rewards and penalties for firms.

Closing Date

Sept. 22

Nov. 1

Sept. 22

Sept. 14

Sept. 6

Sept. 15

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126/2A/11 300

The letter said Libya and Malta signed an agreement May 23, 1976 to submir the question of limiting the continental shelf hetween them to the International Court of Justice in The Hague. Libya promised Malta last April that the Libyan People's Congress would ratify that agreement by June, but the congress never did so.

"In the circumstances." Gauci wrote. "Maltese government could no longer postpone drilling operations but prudently advised the concessioners to refrain from dril-ling in a band 24 kilometers wide north of the median between the two countries."

He said that Malta had notified Libya Nov. 21, 1979 that it intended to commence drilling. Libya made "no written objection," to that, but on Aug. 20, 1980 Libyan warships surrounded the oil rig and threatened to use force unless the Italian company in charge stop the drilling.

Meanwhile, be wrote, the company's representatives in Tripoli, Libya were arrested and "threatened with dire consequences" unless the drilling stop.

Gauci said the incident had "wide ranging international consequences," because the company was under American license. The rig flew the Italian flag, and the crew was mostly Maltese, American, Italian and Ger-

"In view of the potential danger to peace and security in the region," be said, "the Security Council has urgently requested to ask Libya to desist from making further provocative threats and from taking any menacing

"I would be prepared to provide further details of the illegal, unwarranted and provocative action taken by the Libyan government as soon as the Security Council meeting is convened," be said.

Libyan diplomats could not be reached for comment.

### TUC ponders plans against Thatcher policies

BRIGHTON, South England, Sept. 1 (AFP) — The Trades Union Congress (TUC) representing more than 12 million British workers opened its annual conference here Monday with aims to refine battle plans against government economic and social policies, seen by unions as leading Britain toward disaster.

The TUC has already announced completion of an "alternative strategy" to fight unemployment — more than two million people were ont of work this month — and bring about economic recovery.

Union objectives include controlling imports, increasing public spending, creating new investment and controlling exports of capital, all of which fly in the face of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's monetrism and free market economy policies. The TUC must now choose between two

tactics - whether to call strikes or work out a "democratic bargain" between the govern-ment and union radically different Leftist naion leaders favor using force,

certain extent with the government, particularly on industrial relations. Observers predict that no matter what the

while moderates are willing to cooperate to a

outcome of the five-day meeting, Thatcher is unlikely to be influenced. Meanwhile, the TUC is on the brink of bankruptcy, and a recent poll showed that the majority of union rank-and-file, in contrast

to their leaders, favor government efforts to limit the power of unions. The poll, published Sunday by The Sunday Times, found that 84 per cent of the trade unionists questioned favored a postal vote before calling any strike, and 72 per cent backed government moves limiting the

number of picketers during a work stoppage. Union leaders — even the most moderate - are worried by this attitude and question the TUC's ability to mobilize action against government policies.

Moss Evans, leader of the country's biggest union, the Transport and General Workers Union (GWU), confirmed their fears recently when he said that unions were not ready to launch a massive strikes campaign to protest unemployment.

Foreign Exchange Rates						
Quoted at 5:00 P.M. Monday						
	SAMA	Cash	Transfer			
Bahraini Dinar	_	8.94	8.90			
Belgian Franc (1,000)	115.00	117.50	_			
Canadian Dollar	2.87	. –	i			
Deutche Mark (100)	185.00	186.50	186,25			
Dutch Guilder (100)	170.00	173.00	171.00			
Egyptian Pound	_	4.50	4.30			
Emirates Dirham (100)	_	90.50	90.25			
French Franc (100)	80.00	80.75	80.25			
Greek Drachma (1,000)	_	80.00				
Indian Rupee (100)	_	_	43.20			
Iranian Riyal (100)	_	_	1			
Iraqi Dinar	_	9.50	!			
Italian Lira (10,000)	38.90	40.00	39.40			
Japanese Yen (1,000)	15.30	_	15.10			
Jordanian Dinar	_	11.40	11.36			
Kowaiti Dinar	_	12.40	12.43			
Lebanese Lira (100)	_	97.40	97.10			
Moroccan Dirham (100)		87.00	86.50			
Pakistani Rupec (100)	_		33.85			
Philippines Peso (100)	_	_	44.50			
Pound Sterling	7. <u>9</u> 4	8.02	8.01			
Qatari Riyal (100)		91.75	91.50			
Singapore Dollar	_	-	1.58			
Spanish Peso (1,000)	_	53.00	48.00			
Swiss Franc (100)	201.00	203.25	202.30			
Syrian Lira (100)	-	77.25	85.40			
Turkish Lira (1,000)		44.00	-l			
U.S. Dollar	3.32	3.33	3.325			
Yemeni Riyal (100)	_	73.15	72.90			
	Gold kg. 67850.00					
10 Tolas bar	7,820.00					

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NEW CARAVAN/HOMY SERIES: Nissan Motor Company introduced a totally-new Nissan Caravan-Homy (Nissan E20) series (vans, coaches and microbuses) to the domestie market on August 25, 1980. The Caravan series, since its introduction in February, 1973, has developed a new market as a one-box style multi-purpose vehicle.

#### Similar to those in Poland

# Yugoslavs facing economic difficulties The wave of strikes in Poland have been was to be the capital's ultra-modern clinic

cautiously reported in Yugoslavia. The press treatment underlines official anxiety over where the troubles will lead and a wish not to embarrass the regime. Yugoslavia is also facing economic difficulties of its own, some remark ably similar to those in Poland.

By Peter Ristic

BELGRADE, Sept. 1 (OFNS) — An urgent warning went out from the bospitals in Belgrade the other day: medical supplies were running out and lives were at risk. Operations were being postponed because 300 of the 1,400 drugs stocked were completely unobtainable.

The main cause of the problem was that pharmaceutical companies did not bave the hard currency for essential imports. The medical alarm call was swiftly answered with several million dollars to pay off all existing debts and to meet the cost of drugs and treatment for the rest of the year.

The story illustrates the seriousness of the economic situation facing Yngoslavia in the post-Tito era.

Yugoslavs have to think back years to remember a time when there was such a shortage of consumer goods. Coffee - considered an essential in the Balkans - is in scarce supply and has driven Yugoslavs to embark on smuggling forays into Italy. Deliveries of detergents are sporadic, and there are often queues for sugar and cooking

The shortages bear little resemblance to those in Poland, but point to the larger problems lurking behind the troubled economic

Some factories, particularly in the metal industries, bave gone on short-time working; others have even halted production. Important investment projects have been halted. The Belgrade underground railway lies half finished; cranes hang idly over the shell that

Many of Yugoslavia's economic difficulties have the appearance of being linked to the death of Tito in May. The shortages and the short-time working appeared in the final days of his life, and one month after his death there was a massive 30 per tent devaluation.

Tito's death brought everything finally to a bead, but the problems had been there for a long time. Prime Minister Vaselin Djuranovic in a recent speech boldly pointed his finger at policy decisions taken years. back. He noted that the progressively worsening relationship between exports and imports started back in the mid-1960s. That was the time of the so-called economic reforms and the transfer of most economie decision-making to the six internal republics.

Past policies have caused a duplication and excess of investment. The inequalities bet-ween the developed and underdeveloped regions of the country have increased.

Lack of national economic planning and coordination has meant key sectors - such as the Yugoslav extractive and energy industries and agriculture - bave been neglected, while industries draining the country's foreign exchange resources have received too much

But while pondering the greater problems and promising more measu es, officials bave acted to put a break on the headlong slide into the arms of Western bankers. This year Yugoslavia has been put in a foreign debt strait-jacket, which is causing some of the current problems,

Enterprises are forbidden to spend more foreign exchange than they are allocated or earn - even if it means halting production. But it is through export drives rather than tightening of belts that the authorities hope to keep the economy on keel and the foreign debt within reasonable proportions...

#### Soviet-aided mills unaffected by sour ties, Pakistan says

KARACHI, Sept. 1 (AFP) - The pace of construction of the Karachi Steel Milts, being huilt with Soviet aid, has not been affected by the recent strain in relations due to the Sowies armed intervention in Afghanistan, Steel Mills Chairman Abid Husain has said. Husain Saturday told newsmen that, with

68 per cent of the overall construction work completed, the first blast furnace of the Steel Mills would be fired on schedule in December with iron ore imported from India Aimed at producing 1.18 million tons of steel annually, the Soviet-aided project is to be completed in 1984-85 at an estimated cost

of \$ 1.934 million.

The Soviet Union has agreed to provide! \$541 million in credits to meet the foreign exchange component, and about 600 Soviet experts have been participating in construction of the mills, 24 miles east of Karachi.

When completed, the Karachi mills will create savings of \$ 225 million in foreign exchange annually by making Pakistan selfsufficient in its steel requirements. Currently, Pakistan imports about 800 thousand tons steel and steel products each year.

There has been tension between the Soviet Union and Pakistan since the start of the Soviet intervention in Afghi nistan last-December, About one million Afghans have taken refuge in Pakistan since then, and the Soviet Union has repeatedly accused Pakistan of providing arms and sanctuary to Afghans fighting the Soviet troops.

### India's five-year plan may invest \$1.12 billion

NEW DELHI, Sept. 1 (AP) - The Indian government has announced that it proposed to invest 9,000 billion Indian rupees (about " \$1,125 billion) in the public sector between 1980-85.

An official document said the government proposed to invest heavily in population control measures, rural employment programs, agriculture, industry, irrigation and power generation.

The sixth five-year plan, discussed at a two-day meeting of top central and state officials, will also aim at an annual average growth rate of 10 per cent in exports. An eight-nine per cent increase in industrial production was also set as a target.

The document said another objective was economic and technical self-reliance.



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in the large	AMEV 80.30 90.30 Amiss Group 106.00 10c.70 AMPIO Bank 65.40 65.00 Choleg Coung	5 Affied Brawerine	Champion Internit	Revice 57% 50% Reynolds Ind 40% 39% Reynolds Ind 57% 39% Reclared Metals 36% 36% 36% Reclared Inter. 30% 30% 30%	Highl'ds & Low'ds 2.79 2.80 Hume Far East (NT) (NT) inchesps 3.82 3.86	France 4.1707 4.1627 W. Germany 1.7945 1.7830 Netherlands 1.9642 1.9497 Bulgjan C 28.810 28.732	fixing August 29 FB/Lux Con
His His row B	Bols	Berclays Benk 415 413 Bass Charringtons 223 231 BATS 275 273 Beechem Group 188 150	Checolo System 38% 57% Chrysler 46% 46% 46% Chris Milecton 46% 46% Citicorp 22% 22%	Royal Dutch	Kempes 8.85 8.40 KL Kepong 5.35 5.25 Kulim 2.51 2.48 Malayan Benking 14.70 14.80	Beiglen F	Dutch Guilder 2.79441 Pound Sterling 0.99946 Danish Krone 7.83096
Grand C	Caland Holdings 24.79 24.90 Beyer 122.203 128.10 Dell 25.00 116.80 Beyer 15.20 205.20 Beyer 15.20 205.00 20	BICC Ltd. 131 130 Boots Co. Ltd. 234 232 Bowster Corpn. 188 189 Britannia Arrow 25 28	Cities Service	Santa Fe Inds. 91% 91% 91% 91% 91% 91% 91% 91% 91% 91%	National Iron	Japan 919.25 218.05 Austria 12.6800 12.6570 Canada 1.1688 1.1582 Australia 1.1864 1.1667	Italian Lire
All Valle	Gelder	British Leyland         17         17           British Home Stores         158         165           BOC International         83         83           British Putrolsum         340         342           Burmah         184         185	Colgate Pairs	Seet Paper	Rothmans	Spein 72.795 72.625 Finland 3.6665 2.6570 Greeco 42.725 42.725	Spenish Peests
entral Perturka	Holec 88.00 84.00 Destag 283.00 285.30 Hoogovens 14.90 15.20 Dt. Beboock 191.00 162.00	Charter Cons	Connect line	Sears Roebuck	Shangri-La (NT) (NT) Shell Refining 4.80 4.82 Sime Derby Hdgs. 3.79 3.65 Singapore Land 4.32 4.30	الجنيه (STERLING) Late Spot Sterling Rates at London	Portuguese Escocio . 70,1901 Austrian Schilling . 17,9179 Pinnigh Merida . 5,19373 Japanese Yeri . 30,378 Greek Direchms . 60,378
Tatt of Tell of the Most on	Internatio-Molifer   25.00   25.	Commercial Union	Consol. Nat. Gas	Singer 9% 9% Sony Corp. 12 11% Southern Cal. Ed. 26% 24% Southern Paelife 37% 36 Southern Railway 75% 74%	Straits Tracking 7.65 7.65 Times Publishing 4.88 4.94 Tractors Malaysia 10.20 10.00	August 29 USA 2,3940-2,3950	Exchange Rates for the MF's SDR
The low of the	Hochitef	Dunlop Holdings 78 74 Eng. Chine Clay 99 99 Pisons 227 226 QEC 488 460	Control Date	Sperry Corp. 54% 52% Squilbb Corp. 27% 27% Standard Brands 30% 50% 8td. Oil Cafforda 74% 73% Std. Oil Indians 58 57%	United Engineers 2.06 2.06 United Motor Works 3.58 3.58 U.O.B 4.60 4.58 U.O. Oversees Land 2.08 1.09 Yeo Pipps Song (M) 3.52 2.54	Switzerland 3.9520-3.9525 W. Germany 4.2570-4.2920 France 9.9750-9.9825	August 28 August 37 US Doller
мр.	Oce VD Grinten         123.00         124.50         Horizon         141.00         144.50         144.50         144.50         144.50         144.50         144.50         144.50         165.00         165.00         165.00         184.50         184.50         184.50         185.00         185.00         172.00         173.50 <t< td=""><td>General Accident 226 320 Glazzo Holdings 234 234 Grand Metropoliten' 189 158 GKN 228 228 Guardian Rovel Ex 328 322</td><td>Grown Zallerbach         80         494           Curties Wright         24¼         23½           Durt Industries         44½         43½           Deers Co.         35%         35%</td><td>Sad. Oil Ohlo</td><td>SYDNEY</td><td>  Netherlands</td><td>Belgian Franc. 37,4156 37,4000 Carandian Dollar. 1,52123 1,52131 . Duulache Herk. 2,35463 2,34454 . Franch Franc 5,47930 4,49029 (ranlan Risi 92,3000 52,300000 52,3000 52,3000 52,3000 52,3000 52,3000 52,3000 52,3000 52,300</td></t<>	General Accident 226 320 Glazzo Holdings 234 234 Grand Metropoliten' 189 158 GKN 228 228 Guardian Rovel Ex 328 322	Grown Zallerbach         80         494           Curties Wright         24¼         23½           Durt Industries         44½         43½           Deers Co.         35%         35%	Sad. Oil Ohlo	SYDNEY	Netherlands	Belgian Franc. 37,4156 37,4000 Carandian Dollar. 1,52123 1,52131 . Duulache Herk. 2,35463 2,34454 . Franch Franc 5,47930 4,49029 (ranlan Risi 92,3000 52,300000 52,3000 52,3000 52,3000 52,3000 52,3000 52,3000 52,3000 52,300
-yea	Rijn Scheide Ver 48.50 48.00   Closekner Werte 45.00 48.00   Robecto 182.80 184.50   Knapp-Hentte 68.80 60.00   Rodameo 104.80   Linde 323.00 324.00	Guardian Royal Ex. 328 322 Gt. Univ. Storee "A" 454 450 Guinness 83 82 Gathrie 584 585 Husson 166 165	Delto Air	Sunbeam Corp. 18% 18% Sybron Corp. 18 15% T.R.W. Inc. 48½ 45% Telechyne 186% 186% Tenneco 41% 41%	Closing Closing August 29 August 28 Price Aug. Dollars	Denmark 13.2890-15.2730 Norway 11.5840-11.5740 haly 2,042.00-2,044.50 Spain 172.80-174.30 Portugal 118.70-110.20	Inhigh Liva 1121.71 128.78   Japanese Ven 286.110 287.116   Dutch Guilder 2.55687 2.57906   Horwegien Krone 8.36737 8.37906
71'est	Rollinco	Harrison & Crefid 27% 27% Hawker Sidoley 218 218 Hambres 549 547 189worth Ceramic 102% 103%	Dieney (Walt) 51 50% Dr Pepper 13% 13% Dow Chemical 35% 34%	Tenneco 41% 41% 14% 14% 14% 14% 15% 15% 15% 15% 15% 15% 15% 15% 15% 15	ACI 2.17 2.18 AGC 1.65 1.58	Austria	Pound Sterling 0.550829 0.549889 Sauch Arabtan Riyat 4.56315 4.35203 j. Spanish Pesete 95.9921 95.3771 Swedish Kroner 5.49688 5.49082
-	VNU 80.50 81.70 Manchener Puck 573.00 587.00  BRUSSEL 80.50 81.70 Manchener Puck 573.00 587.00  Hockernsern 90.50 97.00 173.00 173.00  Closing Cosing Presses DM100 122.00 122.20	Hing King Starg Bk. 147 147 Hong Kong Land 189% 148 Hutch'n Whampon 104% 1031% Kd 356 350	Dupont	Texas Guif	Ampol	المارك DM	Danish Krone 7.30903 7.30990 - Ecuadorean Sucra 22,9043 22,8208 1ndonesium Ruplah 823,922 821,852 Kuwatil Dinar 0.351855 0.351851
	August 26 August 27 Rhein West Elect	ICL 179 179 179 179 179 179 456 450 Imperial Group 81 51 Jarriine Matteeon 175 171	Eston Corp	Timken Co. 60 5814 Trans Wid Corp 1814 1794 Travellers 40 39% 20th Century Fox 3694 34%	AMZ Bank	Foreign Exchange Fixings August 28 August 29	Halaysian Ringgit 2,82253 2,81665 Singapore Dollar 2,79818 2,79306 5 South African Rand . 0,99387 0,995230, 5,995230, 5,995230, 2,18284
	Cockets         195         202         Slemens         274.58         276.50           EDES         1905         1945         SudZucles         271.00         271.00         271.00           GB-hmo-BM         2320         2390         Thyssen A.G.         81.00         68.00           Gevaert         1270         1276         Thyssen Industrie         58.16         88.30	Johnson Matthey 210 209 Kleinwort Berson 208 208 Land Secs 368 358 Lead Ind 158 189	Equity Life 13% 13% Eartherk 57½ 57% Events Prod. 23% Except 70	U.A.L. Inc	BHP 15.00 14.45 BH South (NT) 6.18 Bougainville 2.20 2.32 Bundaberg 3.65 3.65	USA	U.A.E. Dirhum 4,85403 4.84172 5.63832 1. GOLD
	BÖND INFORMATION	Lorento 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 220 22	Fersh Mig. 5% 5% 5% Fedders 4% 4% 6% Fed. Dept. Stores 31% 31 Frestone Tire 8 7%	Union Pacific Corp. 47% 47% 47% Uniroyal	Carp Wr	Netherlands 91.760 91.810 Switzerland 108.570 188.670 Belghum 6.220 8.229 France 42.970 43.035	الذهب GOLD Closing Gold Prices (in US Dollars per troy ounce)
	SCHEDULAD BUILDIONNE.	Metal Box Ltd	First Charter Fin. 16½ 16½ First Chiesgo Corp. 15½ 16½ First Nat. Boston 33% 33% First Perma 5½ 5½	US Tobecco	Carriton United 1.86 (NT) Carp Wr 1.95 1.86 CBA 2.65 2.85 Central 64.00 64.00 Central Norseman 11.80 11.70 CMP 3.37 3.40 Coles 2.26 Comalco 6.20 (NT) Cons. Gold 9.50 9.50 CRA 6.20 6.24 CSR 7.46 7.52 Cudgen (NT) 1.90	Denmark   32.250   32.300   Norway   36.920   37.830   Sweden   42.850   42.875   Haly   2.099   2.100   Austria   14.128   14.128	August 28 August 28 London
Л	August 29 he following is the Calendar of Eurobond and Foreign Bond offerings with tentative	Met. West. Bank	Florida Power & L	Valero Enr	Dunlop	Spain         2.467         2.463           Portugal         3.587         3.595           Japan         0.8220         0.8185	Perls 641,05 640,72 Frankfurt 633,49 534,49 521,50 Hong Kong 630,50 631,59
Al	erms, syndicate manager and offering date, where available. Coupons and yields re on an annual basis unless otherwise indicated. EURODOLLARS	Processing Assur. 238 289  Rank Organization 172 172  Read International 196 199  Poyal Dutch 2384 2384  Tryal Insurance 420 411	GAF Corp	Warmer Lambert 2014 2014 Wells-Fargo 2814 26 Western Bencorp 2914 2934 Western Union 2614 2734	EZ industries 6.30 (NT) Paintut 1.60 1.55 Grace Bros 1.96 2.05 GM Kalsoorije 8.50	COMMODITIES	
" D	Minoita Cemera Co., 30 million dollars convertible bonds, due 1995, 7% at par, haiva Europe NV., September 9. Fugue Overseas NV., 50 million dollars, guaranteed floating rate notes due 1967, -8% over six month libor, Chemical Bank International, August 29	Rio Tinto Zinc Corp	General Foods	Westinghouse Elect. 26 25½ Weyerhaeuser 35½ 34½ White Botor 20 White Botor 35½ 4½ White Botor 35½ 4½ Whyn-Dube Str. 30½ 30½	Japonings Industriae 112 112	<u> </u>	اسعار السلع والمعادن
	OTHER CURRENCIES  City of Oslo, 7 million Kuweld diners, due September 15, 1990, 9.25% at per, (untail international investment Co., September 15.	Shell 406 410 Taylor Woodrow 479 479 Tate & Lyle	Gen. Pub: Util	Woodworth whom Pin 2574 25640 146	Magellan	London Commodity and Metal Exchange Closing Prices	COCOA 369864
	The volume of scheduled Eurobond offerings totals the equivalent of about 140 million dollars compared with 468 million dollars a week earlier.	Tesco	Georgia Pacific 28 27% Getty Oil 82 80	Zapata Corp. 53% 53% 53% Zapata Redio 16% 15%	MRM 5.76 5.18 MR Lyaff 1.90 (NT) Myer 1.60 1.60 1.49 Nat. Bank 2.73 2.73 Micholas 1.30 1.30	Pounds Sterling per metric ton (except Silver)	Closing   Clos
q	FOREIGN ISSUES  Red Nacional de los Ferrocardies Espanoles (RENFE), 100 million marks, puarantéed by Spain, 1988, 8.5%, Westrieutsche Landesbank Girozentrale,	Trust House Forte 180 180 Tube investments 246 246 Unilever 493 495 Ultramer 326 330	Goodyear Tire 161/4 16 Gould Inc 241/4 24 Grace W.P. Co 441/6 451/4 GL Att. Pac. Tea 7 61/4	DOW JONES NOON STOCK AVERAGES	North Broken Hill 3.80 3.90 Oakbridge 3.95 4.10 Oil Searth 0.25 0.26 Passontinental 6.88 7.20	ALDMINBUM	Harch 1042—1041 1022—1020 1024—1020 1045—1020 1045—1021 1045—1021 1045—1021 1045—1045—1045—1045—1045—1045—1045—1045—
. 9	September 4.  Nippon Paint Co., 40 million marks convertible lesse, due in 7½ yeers, 6.25% at bar, Berliner Handels- and Frankfuster Bank (BHF Bank), September 4.  Electricite de Franc, 100 million Swiss trancs, 6.25% at par, Union Bank of	United Bleculin 87 85 Victors 127 127 Wheelock Merden 61½ 48	Greyhound 15% 15% Grumman Corp 24% 23% Guit & Western 19½ 18% 41%	August 29 30 industrials 931.00 UP 0.68 or 0.67% 20 Transport 318.85 UP 0.87 or 0.27% 15 Unities 110.56 UP 0.30 or 0.27%	Phones Concrete (NT) 5.40 Pioneer Concrete 2.23 2.25 Ormany and Mines	August 29 August 28 Closing Closing £ per tonne Cash	Total Volume: 1,603 lots of tentormes.  RAW SUGAR
. 5	Switzerland, August 28-September 2. Copenhagen Telephone, 60 militon Swiss france, due 1990, 5.75% at 99 to yield 5.89%, September 3-8.	Closing Closing August 29 August 2 Price Line	Helm: H.J	65 Stocks 539.87 UP 0.55 or 0.16%	Robe	Seles , tone 3,150 tone Market exeler	Sugar Pref. Comm. Conn. Duily price \$13.00 \$10.80
F	U.S. GOVT. NOTES & BONUS	Aedee	- Holiday Inna	Closing Closing August 27 August 28 Price Frs.	Southern 23.50 23.79 Southland (NT) (NT) Swen Browery 1.72 1.72	المان (COPPER عليه المان) (COPPER Spertonne Wireborn	August UNG-305.00 Expired :C October 328.50-328.05 332.00-331.00 Futures volume: 118 lots of 50 tennes each Tone: Quiet
-	U.S. GOVT NOTES & BONDS Fractions and changes in 32nds	Burgo 8700 8631 Carstoni 9840 9830 Cantrale 13300 12850 Clos 4300 4185	LC. Inchestries	Air Liquide 465,00 460.00 Aisthorn 70,40 70,50 Aux. Em. 599,00 530,00 Beghin-Say 200,00 202,00 Bouvouse 707,00 687,00	Tooth	Cash	Other Mild Ambiens 130.33 127.33
	August 28 Practions and changes in 32nds Notes Bid Asked Change  51ts June 1982 94.24 95.0 UP 20  91ts August 1983 93.24 94.0 DN 12  91ts August 1983 93.24 94.0 DN 12  101ts December 1983 95.25 97.2 DN 12	Comp Ass Milano 13680 13460 Cred Ral 2860 2969 2949 Erbe 3390 3460 Eroole Marell 325.00 315.00 Erdianie 12990 12700	Infand Steel	Bouygue	Westralian Sands         0.34         0.34           WMC         5.80         0.80           WPM         8.50         (NT)           Woodside Pet         2.95         2.95           Woolvorths         1.78         1.78	Cathodes Cash	Flobustus
	8%s June 1984 97.3 97.11 10%s May 1985 94.25 95.4 DN 18 14%s May 1985 197.12 197.20 DN 1,8	Flat Priv 1328 1318 Flusher 86.25 79.00	inti. Min. & Chem 45 45% inti. Paper	Chiers 14.00 13.40 Chim. Routiere 144.80 139.00 CIT-Alcetel 936 937 Chub Med. 414.00 425.00	deکیو TOKYO	Solos 100 torus B25 torus Marios quiet	Colorabiane 188.00 188.00 188.00 Unwashed Arabicas 210.50 209.50 Comp. Delly Prices (1966): 164.64 182.61 Bremen-Hamburg Price 147.15 147.84
	9768 August 1985 109ks November 1989 94,10 94,15 DN 18	Generali Assio	Johns Marville 24% 23%	Cie Bancaire	Glosing Closing August 29 August 28 Prices Yen	Epertonne Cash	RUSSER John
	10%s Rovember 1995 91.10 91.20 DN 1 pt 20/32 10%s Rebruary 1995 90.4 90.15 DN 1 pt 10/32 10%s November 2004-09 90.16 90.24 DN 1 pt 4/32	Insigns	Johnson & Johns 79 79% Johnston Logen 10% 10% Joy Manufacturing 49% 48%	CiC	Asshi ElecChem	Sales	Pence per Kilo  No. 1 RSS Spot
r	10s May 2010 88.10 86.18 DR 1 pt 4/32	Metal Ital	Kautman & Broad 11% 11 Kallogg Co	Fin. Particles	FUTDBU 526 526	E personne  Cash	Market closed duli
Ļ	KUWAIT DEVAR BOND MARKET  August 7	Pinell S.P.A. 940.00 804.00 RAS 120.000 177,800 177,800 Rinascenie 285.00 522.00 525.00 570 570 570 570 570 570 570 570 570 5	Kimberley Clark   52%   81%	J. Borel 147.00 145.00 Geber Colombes 58.60 86.60 Lagrand 287.00 279.50 Lagrand 1513 1658	Separation   Sep	Seles 245 tons 132 tons Microst steedy at lower levels	October 66.00—66.80 65.00—66.30 Oct-December . 66.50—56.80 65.10—66.20 Jan-March 70.40—70.60 69.80—70.00 And here.
,	Kuwait — (AP-DJ) — The Central Bank of Kuwait announced this week that it would permit the reopening of the new lasue number for Kuwaiti Diner Bonds for foreign borrowers, the Arab Company for Trading Securities (ACTS) reports.  Items imported, perhaps, was the Central Bank's decision to impose certain rules as the amount of these new issues and to carefully regulate all such new issues, ACTS said.	SAMPLE STATE	LTV Corp. 12 11% 1	L'Ornel 719.00 UNAV Machines Buti 55.79 UNAV Net. Normandie 58.18 URIAV	Korvasias 1865 172 374 Kubota 372 377 Kubota 372 377 Reteushita Elec. 734 730 Mitsublahi Chemicai 243 241 Mitsublahi Electric 204 204	Pence pertry curice Cash	July-Sept 75.00—78.10 75.50—78.70 Oct-December . 78.50—78.00 78.10—78.30 JanMarch 91.00—81.18 62.70—60.30 AprLure 83.50—84.00 82.50—80.80 Terminal market closed slightly easier
	The secondary market reacted with roller to this announcement arear such a long person statement of any new paper to satisfy investor demand.  Since the concurrence remore have been rife as to who the first borrower will be and on what	August August 27 28 28 294 1974 AM International 20% 20% 20% AM AUA STAN 20% 20% AUA STAN 20% AUA AUA AUA AUA AUA AUA AUA AUA AUA AU	Lucky Stores 15% 15% NGM Grand Hotel 14 13%	Michelin	Mitsul Co	Seins 30 warrants 59 warrants Market bereity steady but quiet  TIM Addust	ROBUSTACOFFEE
	terms a will borrow.  A gradual side in short-term deposit retes again gave a firmer undertone to the accondary market. However, there appeared to be some reshuffling of long-dated leases, perhaps in order to accommandate the panding new lesses.  ACTS Kreeki Dinar Bond Index Thursday: 98.665 compared with 96.804 a week earlier.	ARA SVC	Macy R. H	Nord-Est 35.90 UNAV Olide 249.00 UNAV PUK 108.90 UNAV Pernod Ricard 344.00 UNAV	Nippan Oil	Epertonne Standard 7140—7145 7088—7090	September         1120-1115         1069-1085           November         1188-1180         1115-1114           January         1198-1185         1166-1165           March         1195-1190         1180-1180
	Recent Kuwait Dinar Bond Issues Issue Coupon Maturity Price	Alfied Chemicel 53% \$2% Allied Stores 23% 22% 23% Allied Stores 22 21% Alcos 58% 67%	Marshell Field	Perrier 218.00 UNAV Peugeot Citroen 220.00 UNAV Pocisin 228.00 UNAV Pricel 198.00 UNAV		Three months 7135—7145 7102—7105 Sales 250 tons 445 tons Market steadler	March
	Sanque Haffornele de Peris   71/4   15.8.09   92% - 931/4	Amerate Hess 50 48% 62% 62% Amerate Hess 50 50% 62% 62% 62% 62% 62% 62% 62% 62% 62% 62	Mattel Inc. 17% 11% 11% 11% 48% 47%	Printemps	Teijin	High Grade Cash	HOTTERDAN WACAT . ZALIK
	Clean Lycenses 5 15.7.28.991 931e-94 15.7.28.991 931e-94 17.V.D. Polwer Co. (Finland) 7% 15.9.99 91%-921/2	Amer. Broadcasting 32% 31% 31% 31% 31% 31% 31% 31% 47% 27% 27% 47% Amer. Elec. Pow 17% 17% Amer. Home Prod 30% 30% 30%	Memorex	Redoute a Roubek 452.00 URAY   Rhone Poulenc 128.00 URAY   Roussel-UCLAF 259.50 URAY   Sectior 19.00 19.10	Toto	Market idle	Prices CIF: (in US No. 2 Northern and/or Northern Dark Spring) Prices in USOcitars September 206.00 810.80 October 210.80 214.00
	Kuwaiti Dinar Negotiable Bank Certificates of Deposit  3.months 6% Bid    6 months 9% Bid    12 months 9% Bid	Amer. Hoep. Sup 40% 39% 39% Amer. Motors 5% 5½ 41% 41% 41%	Mohit Corp	Segem	ZURICH رفيخ	Epertonne Cash:	November 217.00 217.00 Decamber 223.00 228.00
	11.9 W. German Dutch Seins French	Amer. Standard 68% 65% Amer. Tel. 4 Tel. 52% 53 Amper 20% 26% Armco inc. 52% 32% 32%	NCR Corp. 701/2 701/4 NI, Industries 54% 54% Nablaco In 24% 24%	Skis Rossignol 869.00 868.00 Sogerap 201.60 197.00 Sommer 372.00 360.00	Closing Closing August 29 August 21 Price Swiss Frs. Alusuisse	Merket eester	SOVIBEANISEAL COMPANY AND SPOT SECOND UNIX
	August 29 Dollar Starting Mark Guilder Franc Franc Call 10%—10% 9% 9% 10%—10% 6—5% 11%—12	Asarco Inc. 40% 40% 40% Ashland Oil 36% 37% At Richfield 45 45% Aveo Corp. 25% 28% 28%	National Can	Thomson-Brandt 241.00 237.00 UTA 182.50 178.00 Usinor 11.00 11.00	Bank Leu 5100 5095 BOV (Bearer) 1690 1890 Bushrie 2655 2520 Ciba Geigy (Br) 1115 1100 Ciba Geigy (Non-47g) 800 655 Columbus 800 795		September 265.00 257.00 Cochober 271.00 272.00 Row-March 279.00 281.00
	1 months 11%—11% 18%—17% 61%—6% 10%—10% 5%—6 12%—12% 6 months 12%—12% 18%—16% 5%—6% 10%—10% 5%—5% 12%—12% 19%—10% 5%—5% 12%—12% 19%—10% 5%—5% 12%—12% 19%—10% 5%—5% 12%—12% 12%—12%	Avon Products 36½ 36%  Benk of NY 34% 34%  Bank America 25½ 25%  Benkura Trust NY 55½ 34%	Newmont Mining 46% 45% Norfolk & Western 35 35% Nitnest Afrikas 27% 27% Minerat Bancorp 25 24%	Valiourec	Citie Geigr (Non-47g) 800 655 Columbus 800 795 Credit Sulsee 2370 2350 Bectrowett 2570 2570 2570 Fischer (George) 875 865	August 28 August 27 World 137.8 129.3 UP 0.6 Europa 111.4 112.9 UNCH	COTTON Julie August 29 Liverpool spot cotton and shoment prices in
	London afternoon eurodollars: Overnight 3%—3%; 7 days thad 10%—10%; 1 month 11 5/16—11 3/16; 3 months 12 5/16—12 3/16; 6 months 12 9/16—12 7/16; 1 year 12 9/16—12 7/18	Banter Travenol 48% 47% 47%	Norton Simon 17% 17% 17% 17% 27 Occidental Petrol 27% 27 Oction Coco 41% 41%	Eccen 304.40 294.50 Goldfields 53.20 52.79 Inco 103.50 99.80 Nestle 8850 8710	Holder	LLS. (1) 136.5 138.1 UP 1.3 U.K. 170.5 173.7 DN 0.1 Japan 258.0 258.7 UP 2.2	U.S. cents per pound (previous levels in brackets) as supplied by a leading trading company.
J.	1 yeer 12 9/16—12 7/16 London dollar certificates of deposit: 1 month 11 3/16—11 1/18; 3 months 124—124; 6 months 124—124; 1 yeer 124—124; 3 yeers 124—124; 8 y	Bell & Howell	Owens lithois 25% 24% PPG Ind 35½ 34% Pacific Gas & El 22% 22%	Norak-Hydro	Sendoz (Beerer) 3800 3780 Sendoz (Non-vitino) 485 483	Canada (2) 298.1 212.7 IP 9.4 Germany 85.7 67.4 DN 1.8 France 119.5 120.4 UP 3.2 Australia 130.2 122.5 IP 5.2	Major shipping origins Friday included: U.S. Memphis (1 1/18 inch strict mitoling). Aug-Sept. 181.50 offered (98.00). U.S. California (1% inch strict middling). Aug-Sept. 104.50 offered (99.25).
1	London Closing Government Survis	Btack & Decker	Pan Am World Air 5% 5% Penney J. C 25% 25% Penney J. C 45% 45%	Royal Dutch	Salirer (Bearer) 790 790 Cabladian (Barrari) 1470 1468 BM	Spain 54.8 55.2 UP 0.7 Switzerland 92.3 92.4 DN 0.2 Netherlands 58.8 91.0 DN 1.3 Italy	Aug-Sept. 19.50 (ntmg (9125). Soviki (1 1/16 inch strict middling). Aug-Sept. 93.75 offered (88.00). Egypt Gize 65 FQ, 134.25 offered (UNCH). Suden Baraket (1½ inch).
I	August 29 August 29 98 7/16 98 7/16 98 7/16 Treasury 111/4% 1981 95 1/16 96 Treasury 12% 1983 99	Borg Warner	Pepel Co 27% 26% Pfizer 41½ 41½ Phelps Dodge 36% Philip Morris 45% 44 Philip Petroleum 42% 42% Pasbury 35 24%	SINGAPORE 5,542	Swiss Re-in (Br)	Belgium 98.8 99.8 DN 1.7 Sweden 98.4 99.1 DN 3.3 Horway 215.1 221.3 DN 3.9 Denmark 121.2 119.2 UP 1.3	Aug-Sept. No. 38, 125.75 offered (UNCH).  Aug-Sept. No. 58, 115.75 offered (UNCH).  Aug-Sept. No. CSB. unapplied offered (UNCH)
	Treasiny 17% 1991 102 101% Thesery 14% 1994 107 Treasiny 15% 1994 1079 Treasing 15% 1998 100% 99% Treasing 1996 21	Bucyrus Erie	Pitney Bowes	Closing Closing August 25 August 25 Price Singepore \$ Bertuntal	BASILE Roche Baby 7000 6900	Austria 126.2 128.2 DN 1.0  (1) NYSE (2) TSE Index convented to 1 Jan 1970 Base	Paraguay (1 3/32 Inch). Aug-Sept. 92.50 (87.50). Maxico (1 1/16 inch strict middling). Aug-Sept. 97.00 offered (82.00). Columbia Coestal Grop (1 3/32 Inch).
	War Loan 31% 31	CBS 60% 50%	Procter Gerobie 78% 73	Bousteed 4.50 4.48	Roche Div.Cert 70000 89250	Base 1 Jan 1970 equals 100	Aug-Sept. 87.00 offered (86.00).



#### arab news calendar

P.M.

**SAUDI RADIO** On FM at 18 Megaheriz in 3.2 meter hand On SW at 11.835 biles in 25 meter hand

On MW at 1485 Kilohertz in 192 stater base TUESDAY

2:00 Opening 2:01 Holy Owen 2:05 Gens of Guid 2:10 Saudi Tablean

2:30 Radio Magaz 3:00 NEWS 3:15 Music 3:20 World of Machi

9:01 Holy Ourse 9:05 Gents of Gen 9:10 Light Music

10:00 Islamic Con 10:10 Music 10:15 NEWS 10:25 S. A. - A Daily Chr. 10:30 Bouquet
11:00 The World of the Guitar

11:15 Round and Al l I:45 On July 20 12:00 In the Quiet

12:30 Music 12:45 A Rendezvou with Dreams 01:00 Closes

9:00 Special English:
News Summary
9:00 Special English:
News, Festore. The
Making of a Nation
News Sommer

9:30 Music USA: (Standards) 10:00 News Rounds Reports : Act 10:05 Op

VOA WORLD REPORT

**PHARMACIES** 

Souk Al-Main Manager C

Dammana Phace AL-KROBAR

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8.45 World Today 9.00 Newsdesk 9.30 Opera Star 10.00 World News 10.09 World News
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News Summary
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11.00 World News
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Summary
10.39 Stock Market Report
10.43 Look Ahead
10.45 Uster in Focus
11.00 World News
11.09 Twenty-Four Hours:
News Summary
12.15 Talkabout

VOÀ

2.00 World News
2.09 News about Britain
2.15 Alphabet of Musical
Curios
2.30 Sports International
2.40 Radio Newsreel
3.15 Promende Concert
3.45 Sports Round-up
4.00 World News
4.09 Twenty-Four Hours
News Summary
4.30 The Pleasure's Yours
5.15 Report on Religion 5.15 Report on Religion 6.00 Radio Newsreel 6.15 Outlook 7.00 World News 7.09 Commentary 7.15 Sherlock Holmes 7.45 World Today

Nature Noteb World News World Today 1.25 Financial News 1.35 Book Choice 1.40 Reflections 1.45 Sports Round-up 2.00 World News 2.09 Com# 2.15 The Face of England 8 00 Books and Writers

**DENNIS the MENACE** 



'AW,MOM...NOT TODAY! I JUST GOT ALL MY STUFF ORGANIZED IN HERE I"

# Contract ; Eliminating the Luck Element

West dealer. East-West vulnerable. NORTH **♠**A 72 ♥AJ4 OAQ6

**◆**K 8 5 3 WEST **4964** ♥ 10 8 5 3 **QJ9** 

> SOUTH **♦**K Q J 10 8 3 OK 6 0842 **4** 4 2 The bidding:

♥Q972

OK 1053

**♣**A 10 7 6

North East South 1 NT Pass 4 ◆ Opening lead - queen of clubs.

There are unlucky hands as well as lucky ones, but one of the most satisfying rewards for playing good bridge lies in salvaging the unlucky hands. Here is a typical case where West leads the queen of clubs.

West is unlikely to have the ace of clubs, so South ducks the queen and also ducks the J-9 when West continues with clubs. Declarer ruffs and notes that he might lose two diamond tricks if he elects to start by finessing the queen. Unwilling to assume this

risk, South draws three rounds method of play. ©1980 King Features Syndicate, Inc.

of trumps and then plays the K-6 of hearts, finessing the iack. If West has the queen, South has his tenth trick; if East has the queen, there is still the diamond finesse to fall hack on.

In the actual case, the heart finesse loses to East's queen and South is forced to ruff the ace of clubs return. Now down to his last chance, South attempts the diamond finesse. The queen loses to East's king and South goes down one. It is certainly unlucky to

find three cards — the ace of clubs, queen of hearts and king of diamonds — all in the wrong place. But, even so, the fact remains that declarer did not adopt the best method of play and it cost him the contract.

After ruffing the third club lead at trick three, South should draw three rounds of trumps, ending in dummy, and then play the king of clubs. But when East produces the ace of clubs, as expected, South does not trump it! Instead, he discards a diamond on the trick - a loser-on-loser play.

This forces East to win the trick and return a heart or a diamond, and either of these leads gives declarer crucial tenth trick. The luck element is completely eliminated by adopting this

Research Believe It or Not!



RADIO PAKISTAN

Proposicies : 17662, 17845, 21700 (khz) Varcianglio : 16,98, 16,81, 13,82 (metr

7.45 Religiou 8.00 News 8.10 Melodies 8.30 Literary Magaz 9.00 NEWS 9.03 Your Doctor 9.23 Our Choice (Music

ies : 17910, 21755 (khr.) elengths : 16.74 13.96, 13.79 (meters)

4.40 Religious Program 4.40 Duet and Chones 5.15 Literary Magazine 5.45 One Singer 6.00 NEWS

6.20 On This Day 6.25 Classical Mas Your Individual Horoscope

Frances Drake:

FOR TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 2, 1980

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth Sign.

(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Keep expectations within reasonable limits to ward off subsequent disappointment in the job area. Close allies are supportive.
TAURUS

(Apr. 20 to May 20)
Watch carelessness or bad judgment in money dealings. Go along with the wishes of a companion on an entertainment plan.

(May 21 to June 20) Care needed in real estate matters. Don't expect too much of others. Fresh air will Keep away the blues. Stay ac-

CANCER (June 21 to July 22) Trying to guess where others stand could lead to erroneous conclusions. Ward off a tendency to retreat into your shell. LE0

(July 23 to Aug. 22)
Friends could promise more than they can deliver. Be skeptical of get-rich-quick, schemes. Neither a borrower uor lender be. VIRGO

(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) An unrealistic career plan may have to be abandoned. Seek ways to safeguard security. A business acquaintance is helpful. LIBRA

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) A trip may have to be canceled or plans revised. Your personality is an asset in career dealings. Be per-sonable for success.

**SCORPIO** (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Be careful with the assets of others. Keep plans to yourself for the best results. A friend could let you down in some SAGITTARIUS

(Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Though social get-togethers are favored, a misunderstanding could arise with a close one. Be clear and direct with others. CAPRICORN

(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) Don't let things slide. Use extra care at work to avoid mistakes. Dealings with higher-ups are favored. Someone is critical.

**AQUARIUS** (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) A romantic interest may not be sincere. Those who come on strong may cool off just as quickly. Creative work lavored. PISCES

XE (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) A family member could disappoint you in some way. If bored with the usual routine, why not go someplace

Yesterday's Answer

31 Maude

sign

wit

or apple

32 Real estate

35 Electrical

#### Crossevoral by THOMAS JOSEPH

**ACROSS** 2 French river 1 Hockey shot 3 Throng 5 Thingamajig 4 Hammer part 11 Sped 5 Flamboyant 12 Melodic 6 Palm 13 Yorkshire 7 Quick swim

8 Making river 14 Take one's a mess of 9 Intrinsic ease 15 Overwrought nature

10 Football score 24 Sumptuous 30 TV sibling 17 T-man 18 Elfin 16 Diplomat's 19 Sober asset - judge 21 Without 20 Feminine exception

suffix 22 Scull 21 - du lieber! 23 Some 22 Formerly 23 Hat material

25 Senute employee 26 Herb 27 U.S. patriotic org.

28 Before 29 Hearing aid 30 Gym item 33 Get on one's knees 34 Daring 36 S.A. river 38 Spoken

39 Declining 40 Rickey's drink 41 Involve 42 Essay

· DOWN 1 Crook

pitchers 37 Aunt (It.) 129 30

25 Prefix

26 Vitiate

27 Ryegrass

29 "Christ

Stopped

for chute

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's. X for the two O's, etc. Single letters. apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

JKL VL NOXBEMYBRV BKR ZLXFRW DRYW BKR CLMRTBS YWF KLMRX RWMS LΉ Y CYXYNR

**-KLTYNR** 

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: YOU CANNOT ADOPT POLITICS AS A PROFESSION AND REMAIN HONEST.—LOUIS MC HENRY

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STAN SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS





#### PAGE 11

# Yank loss, Bird win tighten AL East race

NEW YORK, Sept. 1 (AP) — Scott California for the sixth consecutive time and pitched the Baltimore Orioles to a 5-0 victory over Angels Sunday.

The triumph, coupled with New York's I-0 loss to the Seattle Mariners, moved the



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Orioles with 11/2 games of the first-place Yankees in the Americao League East.

McGregor, 16-7, had only one tough ioning — the third — en route to his seventh

triumph io his last nine. Keo Singleton's leadoff homer in the fourth, his 18th, launched a three-run Baltimore raily. Two walks, a sacrifice hunt, a single hy Rick Dempsey produced acother run and the third scored on Dan Ford's throwing error from right field oo : Demp-

HOTELALKHOZAMA,

The final runs scored in the sixth on a balk by Dave Lemanczyk and in the seveoth on a passed ball by Tom Dooohue.

Larry Milbourne's grounder scored Reggie Walton from third with the game's only run in the ninth inning to give the Seattle its victory over New York. The seattle rally came off Ron Guidry, 13-10, who had just come into the game in the ninth in relief of Luis Tiant.

Shane Rawley, 7-6, who gave up only one hit and struck out six in 32-3 innings of relief. was the winner.

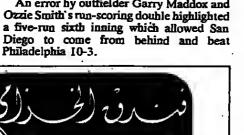
Elsewhere in the AL, Frank White's RBI single lifted Kansas City to a 4-3 victory over Texas. Gleann Hoffman drilled a two-run homer as Bostoo Red Sox defeated Oakland

Cecil Cooper, Don Mooey, Dick Davis and Gorman Thomas each belted home runs to power Milwaukee to an 11-6 victory over Detroit. Lloyd Moseby and Alfredo Griffin hit two-run doubles in a five-run sixth-inning. as Toronto defeated Minnesota 7-1.

Chet Lemoo capped a five-ruo eighth inning with a three-run homer to pace Chicago to a 10-8 triumph over Cleveland io the first game of a doubleheader. The White Sox won the nightcap 8-7 as Wayne Nordhageo rapped four hits.

Io the National League, George Foster's home run triggered a four-run sixth-inning rally off Bert Blyleveo and lifted Cincinnati to a 5-4 victory over Pittsburgh.

An error hy outfielder Garry Maddox and







GUSTAR HOTELIERS & RESTAURATEURS



yacht Australia behind slightly at the start, pulled ahead Sunday to beat France 3 in the secood day of America's Cup Challenger trials on hazy Rhode Island Sound.

The victory, in 18-knot southwesterlies, gave Australia a record io the final best-ofseveo sereis of 2-0 against the Freoch yacht. Freoch skipper Bruno Trouble hlamed the loss on the yacht's inability "to point as high as the other hoat."

Australia syndicate head Alan Bond said he was pleased at his crew's performance, although "we made a few mistakes because of the heavy conditions."

The two 12-meters are vying for the right to challenge the New York Yacht Club's 129 year grip oo sailing's most prized trophy. The dub selection committee Friday tapped Dennis Conner and Freedom to defend the Cup in a best-of-seveo series starting Sept.

The Australian crew, favored to win the final challenge contest, was later congratulated dockside by-Australian Prime Minister Malcolm Fraser who dropped by on his way to Washington to receive the B'nai Birth bumanitarian award.

In comparison to Saturday's 'match when Australia wer, by more than two minutes, the race was a fairly close one. France 3 at one point came within 17 seconds of taking the

The French yacht, skippered by Trouble. had a three second lead across the starting line, but Australia with Jim Hardy at the helm pulled ahead for a 28-second lead by the first mark of the 39 kms. triangular course.

a dropped eight seconds to F 3 in the second leg and three more by the time the yachts crossed the halfway mark. At the fourth mark, Australia widened the gap to 29 seconds, but lost six of them to France 3 in the final leeward leg. Then Australia picked up 24 seconds to finish the race in 3:17.



# Dhahran Houston Daily

Effective August 1st, Pan Am's daily nonstop flight from Dhahran to New York will continue on to Houston, Texas. PA25 leaves Dhahran's new international terminal at 2359 and you arrive in New York at 0625 and in Houston at 1135 a.m.

Since this is the first flight of the day into Pan Am's Worldport at JFK, you fly through our Private Customs Facility. For US citizens or residents, immigrations and customs formalities are combined in a one-stop declaration. This early-easy customs enables excellent connections throughout the US.

Continuing to Houston you are ready for a day of work or play. You land "Deep in the Heart of Texas"before noon. You don't have to compete at the Houston Customs hall with passengers from Mexico and Europe. From the Gulf coast of Saudi Arabia to the Gulf coast of Texas. Pan Am's flight 25 is the quickest - most convenient way to flv.

For reservations or information call your local travel agent or: Alkhobar / Dhahran 8642977, 8643144, 8644039, Jeddah 54700, 23731, 31151, Riyadh 4650779, 4658238, 4656843, 4650523, 4655851. Sana'a 6677/78, Taif 63040, 28333 Ext 316.

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#### Breezes into Open's 4th round

# 'New Jimbo' strongly resembles old

NEW YORK, Sept. 1 (AP) - The new Jimmy Coonors plays remarkably like the old Jimmy Connors, and that should strike fear into the rest of the field at the U.S. Open tennis championships.

Citing the maturity and added stability of being married and a new father, Connors seems to have found peace of mind. Still, be's the same warrior he's always been on the

Terry Moor discovered that Sunday when the third-seeded Connors ripped through the unseeded American 6-4, 6-1, 6-1 to move into the fourth round.

'I tried to play my game, but he kept getting stronger and stronger and hitting the ball deeper and deeper," said Monr. "After the first five or six games, I tried hitting the ball more solidly and with better timiog," said Connors, the U.S. Open king in 1974, 1976 and 1978. "Once I did that, my whole game picked up.

"I 'm pleased with the way I 'm playing." he said. "I'm sure not afraid. I've always played with reckless abandon. Greed and fear are not part of my game. I'm just strolling aloog, playing my own game. I'm relaxed out

But Connors warned that if it's 10 his advantage to get angry oo the court, he won't hesitate to throw a tantrum or two. "Wheo it's time 10 get upset. I'll get upset. Don't

worry.
"They've taken away a lioesmeo oo each

side, and that's too had. If that's the way it's going to be, theo the linesmen are bound to make mistakes. They're human. If it's an unintentional mistake and they're trying, it doesn't do any good to get upset, I won't waste the eoergy. I might oeed it for the fifth

There's also a new look that Connors has added to his new outlook. He's sporting a week's growth of stubble around his face, which he likes and claims his 1-year-old son, Brett, likes, too. "11's filling in pretty good, for me," said Connors, stealing a page from Bjorg Borg's book.

The top-seeded Swedish ace won't shave during a tournameot. The superstition has paid off with five consecutive Wimbledon titles, but not in this tournament. The U.S. opeo is the only major tourney that has eluded Borg.

Borg, with triumphs at Wimbledon and the

Freoch Open this year, continues his quest for the Grand Slam Mooday with a fourthround match against Yannick Noah, the No. 15 seed from France.

John McEnroe, last year's Opeo champion, kept pace with Conoors, overcoming another, Rick Meyer, 6-1, 6-1, 4-6, 6-2. When Meyer woo the third set, a roar of approval weot up from the crowd, which generally backs the underdog and always roots against the feisty McEnroe.

'It just think it's wrong for people, when I double fault or something, I just don't think

people should he clapping and stuff," said McEnroe, the No. 2 seed. "There's always people rooting, I mean this is New York and they're always like that."

They haven't warmed to McEnroe, who's playing oo a spraioed right ankle that he says gets stronger with each outing.

"When you come back after being hurt you don't run and jump as much as you should. It's laziness," McEnroe said. "I'm in good shape. I just have to stretch out more. But I'm still in the tournament, and that's the important thing."

In other major matches Sunday, No. 13 Briao Gottfried downed Ross Case of Australia 6-0, 6-7, 6-2, 6-4; Harold Solomon, the seveoth seed, outlasted Russel Simpson of New Zealand 6-7, 6-3, 4-6, 6-0, 6-2; and Ivao Leodi, the 10th seed from Czechoslovakia who won the Canadian Open two weeks ago when Borg defnulted with a bad knee, hreezed by Thierry Tulasoe of France 6-2, 6-0, 6-1.

Victor Amaya, the 16th seed, was upset by Pascal Portes of France 6-3, 2-6, 7-6, 6-3 In women's play Sunday, 15-year-old Andrea Jaeger, the No. 8 seed, domioated Betsy Nagelsen 6-4, 6-2; second-seeded Martina Navratilova downed Lindsay Morse 6-4, 6-1; Hana Mandlikova, the ointh seed from Czechoslovakia, cruised by Paula Smith 6-2, 6-3; and 19-year-old Ivanna Madruvvuchte 14th seed from Argentina, heat Karen

# Piquet roars after drivers' title with Dutch win

ZANDVOORT, The Netherlands, Sept. 1 (AFP) - Braziliao Nelson Piquet reestablished the world drivers' championship as a going concern when he swept to victory in the Dutch Formula I Grand Prix here Sunday to move within two points of leader Alan

Before Sunday's race the Australian was separated from his rivals by 11 points but 'his nearest rival Piquet re-ignited the championship cootest with a clear-cut victory while

the Australian finished well out of the poiots. Indeed the Williams, originally named in nioth place was subsequently relegated two places to 11th spot when the race stewards announced that he had only completed 69 of

the regulation 70 laps. But the decisioo had no affect on the distribution of championship points and the margin between Jones and the Braziliao is now 47 to 45, promising ao exciting dimax to-

Piquet, with one Grand Prix win already this season under his helt - at Long Beach. Calif. - had 13 seconds in hand of Frenchman Rene Amoux (Renault) at the checkered flag, with another Frenchman Jacques

Laffite (Ligier) in third.

The Brabham of Piquet was always going well, although he did eojoy some luck when the Williams of Jones and Jean-Pierre Jabouille's Renault grinded together on the fourth lap, forcing the Australian into the pits. At the time Jones was going well after overtaking the front grid pair of Jabouille and Arnoux on the first lap.

After the scrape with Jabouille, Jones laboured on hut even at that stage could only rely oo retirements to get among the poiots.

Jabouille also laboured after the incident and abandoned with gear-box trouble.

At this crucial early stage Piquet rose to the challenge and mastered successive Reutemann, Arnoux and Laffite. By the halfway mark he was well on course for the maximum nine points interest in the race was relegated to the hattle for the better position between Amoux and Laffite, finally won by the Recault driver by half a second. Arnoux also set a new lap record in the process of 193 kilometers per hour.

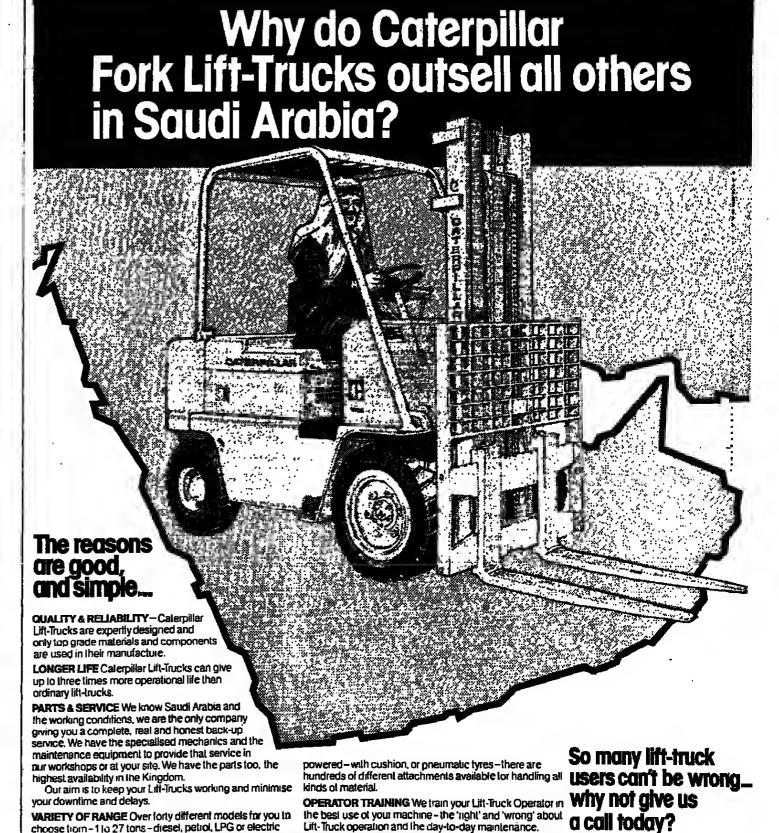
### Hinault takes cycling championship

SALLANCHES, France, Sept. 1 (Agencies) - Bernard Hinault won back the hearts of the fickle French sporting public here Sunday with a runaway victory in the world road race cycling champiooship.

The 25-year-old Breton had in recent months thumped from his elevated position in the heroes Hierarchy and was burdened with the out of the . tour de France with a niggling knee injury while in the lead, and more recently retiring from the Tour du Limousin with a tummy upset,

But io a clinical demonstration of true grat Hinault not only completely restored his tafnished reputation but provided his doubting admirers with a new belief in his greatness.

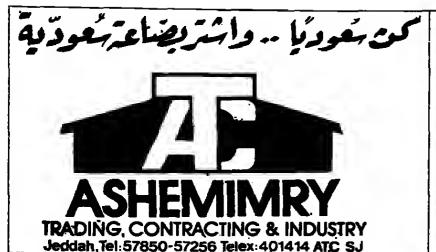
Io the shadow of Mont Blanc Hinault conquered the grueling course round the town of Sallanches to fishish the 268 kms, race in a time of seven hours 32.16 minutes, over-a minute ahead of Italy's Giamhattista Baronchelli in second, Juan Fernandez of Spain was third, four minutes 40 seconds adrift of













International

ASKEW: Cars of the Mexicali-Mexico City "bullet" train that derailed last week

are strewn about the track south of Mexicali. At least 15 persons died in the accident.

Cabinet choices hit

stake."

Iran renews call for assets

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# U.S. unions sent money to Gdansk

WASHINGTON. Sept. 1 (AP) - Western labor uninns goietly funneled money into Poland to assist striking workers there, United Auto Workers President Douglas Fraser has disclosed.

Fraser, speaking Sunday on the CBS network show Face the Nation, said the UAW and other unions contributed "cash to the Polish cause" through the International Federation of Metal Workers in Switzerland. He said the money went for food and other assis-

Fraser declined in say how much money was contributed and he would not discuss any other details, saying it was important to keep the effort low key.

We hesitate talking about what we've done." he said. Western lahur unions did not want to give the Communist bloc an opportunity to label the activities as an "imperialistic, capitalistic plot."

Fraser also praised the striking Polish workers for their "magnificent coorage."

AFL-C10 President Lane Kirkland, interviewed on NBC's Meet the Press, called the strike and subsequent settlement "an inspir-



# Coal miners stay off job in Silesia

WARSAW, Sept. 1 (AP) - Poland's labor settlement appeared to be onraveling Monday with reports that workers at eight coal mines in Silesia were still on strike despite a highly publicized settlement in Gdansk.

The Polish news agency PAP reported that a special government commission under Włodzimierz Lajczaka. minister of coal mining, had gone to the Katowice area of Upper Silesia to try to negotiate a settlement. PAP said the walknuts began last Friday although they had gone onreported in the official

Some other enterprises associated with the coal mining industry also remained on strike. PAP said, although it did not elaborate, There was no word un how many miners were remaining off the jub.

"The strikes were undertaken with the purpose of settling just problems of coal miners and to support demands of the coastal workers." PAP said. Word of the continued onrest in Silesia

followed reports that workers throughout the country were returning to work under terms of settlements reached in Gdansk and Szczeing and exciting event."

Labor secretary Ray Marshall, interviewed nn ABC s Issues and Answers, said the strike confirms the basic principle that people everywhere have a yearning for freedom and Poles are no exception to that. Asked about Fraser's disclosure of financial aid by American and other Western unions. Marshall said the American labor movement "has a long tradition of assisting free labor movements everywhere. I think the principle is a good

In Guansk, iron gates at the Lenin Shipyards swung open at dawn Monday, ending the dramatic seven-week strike that shonk Poland's regime and established independent trade unions in the Soviet bloc country.

Trams and buses packed with blueuniformed factory workers, clerks and housewives rumbled through the streets of this port city of 440,000, which bad been paralyzed by a 17-day general strike.

Elsewhere in Poland, workers who had joined the walkout in solidarity with Gdansk strikers were also returning to their jobs. They began going back after strike leader Lech Walesa and First Depoty Premier Mieczsylaw Jagielski signed the historic agreement late Sunday.

The agreement allows workers to establish independent, self-governing trade unions apart from state-controlled organizations.

It also pledges the government to work to improve economic conditions for Polish workers, to relax censorship, to allow greater access by the Roman Catholic church to the media and to release dissidents who had been assisting the strikers.

Anti-socialist elements linked to "Western subversive centers" made political demands to "disorganize the economy" and "divert Poland" from its Communist course, thus prolonging the strikes, the Soviet daily *Pravda* said Monday.

The official Communist Party newspaper ran a 600-word editorial that failed to mention that the strikes were ending, or that the Polish government had made political con-

Pravda said Polish news reports showed that anti-socialist elements had infiltrated several enterprises at the port of Gdansk and elsewhere on the Baltic coast and "abused the confidence of part of the working class to exploit economic difficulties for counterrevolutionary motives."

The party daily wrote that although the Polish Communist Party central committee had "laken note of the result" of negotiations on Aug. 30, "anti-socialist elements" were now stressing political demands "showing their real aims were unrelated to the economic and social interests of Ploand's

#### Chicken man outfoxed

BELGRADE, Sept. I (AP) — It cost Milutin Stojin 200 chickens to learn the hard way that you can't tame a fox. When he left his village for a trip to northeast Yugoslavia. be left his house and his chicken farm to be

fox cub last year and had hoped to mate it with a female dog to produce a " perfect house-keeping animal.

The Belgrade tabloid Veceraje Novosti quoted Milunn as saying." I thought the fox had been samed by now. He woold play with the chickens, with the dog and with a cal. He would bark at anyone that came to the house. He was a good house-guard. I had full faith in



Douglas Fraser

### Former officer inaugurated Chun pledges elections

up in May.

SEOUL. Sept. 1 (AP) — Former military strongman Chun Doo-Hwan was formally inaugurated as president of South Korea Monday, and immediately promised free elections next year, and an end to martial law "when the political situating bas stabilized."

Chon, who has held nearly all power here since last December, also pledged to root out government corruption and to work toward" democracy suited to out political climate." and what he calls a "democratic welfare

The 49-year-old army general was elected president last Wednesday by the nation's rubber-stamp electoral college. The vote was purly formal, since Chun was the only candidate and has run the government since a spe-

nominations must be approved by the presi-

dent as well as recommended by the premier.

cial at the president's office whn desired to

remain anonymous asaid that as far as he knew,

no agreement had been reached between

Bani-Sadr and Rajai on the latter's cabinet

The official said that the "blood of 70,000

martyrs of the revolution, which had gone

into the making of the constitution, was at

The Times also quoted outgning Foreign

When Gbotbzadeh was asked for his npin-

Minister Sadeq Ghotbzadeh as saying he had

personally been told by the president that no

ion on his designated successor as foreign

minister, Hussain Mossavi. be answered: "I

agreement had been reached.

The Tehran Times added that a senior offi-

Minister Choi Kyu-Hah became president when long-time ruler Park Chung-Hee was assassinated last Oct. 26. Chui resigned Aug. 16 to clear the way for Chun, and acting

Prime Minister Park Chrong-Hoon was acting president for 11 days.

In a prepared inaugural address. Chun praised the "astounding" economic progress onder Park Chong-Hee, who was Chun's mentor and spontor. But, be said, "numerous incomplainties on praise to the best of the base of t irregularities crept into our society due to the rapidity of change...abuse of official power.

cial committee for national security was set

He is South Korea's third president in two

weeks, and the fourth in a year. Then-Prime

wurship of money, degenerating morality, extremism in political differences and pervasive indolence among public servants."
When Chun took formal power in May. following anni-government demonstrations in Seoul, he arrested many political and dissident figures, and a number of political leaders

the inequitable distribution of wealth, the

have been discredited for alleged corruption. The new president indicated that wben new elections are held, most present politicians will be shut out. "It is my belief that we cannot risk putting the helm of state in the hands of such politicians...a change of gener-ations among politicians is unavoidable," he

"The democratic system is a complex and elaborate political institution, one which can hardly function satisfactorily until, and unless, the conditions of maturity it requires are at hand," he said,

These conditions are not present in South Korea, he indicated, but said he will work toward creating them.

"We intend to prepare an efficient constitution that can be relied on to prevent the past politics of confrontation and reform the political climate - in other words, one that recognizes and addresses our reality."

Political "as shortly as practicable after the

# new constitution is adopted," Chun said. Golf, comics out in Seoul culture sweep

SEOUL, Sept. 1 (WP) - Dirty comic books are out. Animated cartoons will disappear from television screens. Too much golfing is frowned upon, and so are TV dramas that bave suggestive or immoral themes.

All these are elements of a sweeping cultural bousedeaning being pressed with a puritanical zeal in South Korea, either by government edict or encouragement.

Coupled with the widespread purges of politicians and high government officials, the cultural crackdown is bringing vast changes in the life of South Koreans, who bave known censorship and guided scholarship most of their lives but who have never faced anything quite so sweeping.

Much of the housecleaning is and-Western in tone, devoted to weeding out foreign influences and replacing them with native ones. Historians are advised to minimize foreign sources for their writings and emphasize Korean works.

The cultural purification campaign is traceable to the country's military-backed Special Committee for National Security Measures, which has run the country since May. Its edicts bave resulted in the arrests of thousands of politicians and office-bolders and the temporary interment in education camps of more than 30,000 small time hoodloms and gangsters.

Those arrests have been followed by the cultural changes supposedly enacted volontarily by organizations in the mass media. publishing, universities and other fields. Even popular singers are not immune. A group of them recently resolved at a "purification rally" that entertainers would take the lead "in creating a bright society in a bright

Culture and Information Minister Lec Kwang Pyo describes the dismissal of thousands of government employees and some of the cultural changes as a necessary reformation of a society that suffered increasing "corruption" in recent years. " We need a housedeaning operation to prepare for the new order," Lee said in an interview.

Television stations were showing too much of the Western imports, like serial dramas and space-age movies, and producers had begun closely copying Japanese television family serials, which once were visible on screens in the southern part of the country accessible to Japanese broadcasts. Lec said. He has enouraged producers to change and expects there will be more distinctly Korean productions next month.

One theme that reappears in the new cultural line is a virtual ban on depicting life in a way that accentuates class divisions. Lee's ministry three weeks ago canceled the registration of 172 weekly and monthly publications that were said to be "obscene, vulgar and instigating social confusion and creating a mood of class consciousness."

From the middle Fifties when, as a young man, I started to make out the world around me, to the early Sixing when I started working in journalism, and then to the present day, I have formed and maintained the impression that Arab journalism was unique in at least one aspect: the everlasting civil war raging within its ranks, the war of newspaper on newspaper and magazine un magazine. Why this should be is a long story indeed But there is no alternative but to endure it

Journalism in the West does not lack in causes for disagreements and tensions Yet professional competition or political difference is never made the cause for an all out wars of vilifications against journals or journalists. Time magazine and News. week have been rivals for half a century, vet neither had seen fit to go at one mother with harmful allegations and innuendo. Here in Britain, the older newspapers have been competing for over a century, yet you would be hard put to find an instance when the Telegraph, say, would directly deprecate The Times and impugn its professional honor, as our newspapers do to each other all the time.

It isn't that Western newspapers are immune to political divisions as sharp as those dividing the Arab world at present. In Britain the differences between socalled "appeasers" and opponents of Nazism were sharp and long lasting - indeed the wounds from that period still smart from time to time - but nothing spilled over into a purely journalistic boxing match. The issues always remained in the foreground. They were what mattered.

Here in the Arab world political differences over issues which are of the highest importance tend to find themselves translated into fights between newspapers and journalists. The real story is often lost in the barrage of personal invective and vieification. Rather than ealighten the reader on the matter at hand, the newspapers obscure the issue, or cheapen it beyond redemption.

When I started my life in journalism ... grizzled old hand told me, somewhat cyni-cally, that one ought to answer only attacks, directed against one by a trigger "name" in the business. "In this way,"he said, "you get known to wider circles." Answer someone more obscure than yourself and you'd be doing them a favor. It was advice I disliked. Personal attacks ought to be ignored. They are either right, in which case you've got them coming. Of they are ill-intentinned and false. In which case to answer them is to give them more dignity than they deserve. Translated from Asharq Al Awsat

### Italians kidnap the wrong person

LOCRI, Italy, Sept. I (AP) - It was a bad night for Calabrian kidnappers who abducted the wrong person and let another slip from

llario Mazza, 19, son of a weathy businessman, fled bours after being abducted and walked 10 kilometers through rough mountainous country to reach bis family! house near this town in southern Italy, police reported last week.

The student told investigators be escaped while his abductors were taking him on loot to a hideout. He had been grabbed near his home shortly after midnight.

At Ardore Marina, near Reggio Caladria. kidnappers released Antonin Sorbara, 51,2 clerk in a pharmacy, who had been kidnapped by bandits who mistook him for the

Italy's kidnapping rings have abducted 28 persons this year.

#### Snake figures reported

NAHA, Japan, Sept. 1 (AFP) — An esti-mated 500,000 people are bitten by deady snakes throughout the world each year, shoul 40,000 of them fatally, it was reported here

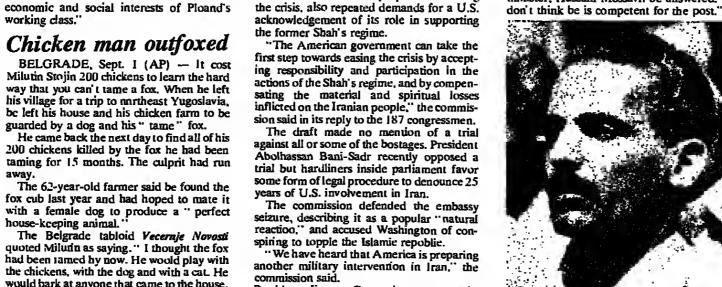
These figures were given at an internal tional conference un puisanous snakebites being held here under the sponsorship of the World Health Organization (WHO). A Japanese delegate said that though 350 to 400 people were bitten by deadly historians in Okinawa each year, few died thanks to Japan's advanced technology for dealing with snakebites.

The highest figure for deaths from poison ous snakebites was in India, with between 10,000 and 15,000. The next highest was Burma with 800 to 1,000 deaths.

#### Transplant patient dies

LONDON, Sept. 1 (AFP) - Britain's youngest ever heart transplant patient 16 year-old Richard Britain died overnight in hospital in Cambridge east of here, hospital sources said here. The young the was given new heart at the end of June, but been suffering from an information of the property of the ing from an infection, the sources said.

200 chickens killed by the fox he had been taming for 15 months. The culprit had run



TEHRAN; Sept. 1 (Agencies) - The

United States could help resolve its hostage

crisis with Iran by returning the assets of the

late Shah and bis family, an Iranian par-liamentary commission said Monday.

The suggestion came in a draft reply to a

letter from U.S. congressmen who appealed

for the liberation of 52 hostages held by Iran

since the occupation of the American

"By returning the Sbah's property and that

of bis relatives, and by giving priority to this.

you can prepare the ground for the resolution

of the crisis," the nine-member foreign rela-

tions commission said in their draft, which

was to be debated by the full Majlis (parlia-

The commission, in what is believed to be

the first official Iranian proposal for ending

embassy last Nov. 4.

President Jimmy Carter has strenoously denied rumors of a planed military rescue. Bani-Sadr has written two letters to parli-

ament to express disapproval with the list of cabinet ministers proposed Sonday by Prime Minister Mohammad Ali Rajai, the Tehran Times reported Monday. It said this was disclosed by the top assis-

tant at the president's office Reza Tagavi. The cabinet consists entirely of allies of parliament's Islamie fundamentalist majority which rejected the president's first nominee for premier.

According to the constitution, ministerial

LONDON, Sept. I (AP) - The dollar fell against all major currencies in early trading

The pound, which rides high because of Britain's North Sea oil and high interest rates, was boosted last week with confirmation of another oil strike.

In early trading Monday it rose to \$2.4022 compared with \$2.3945 at the close on Friday. The Monday price was highest since

In Tokyo, where trading ends before it begins in Europe, the dollar continued last week's slide against the yen. In beavy trading, the U.S. currency finished the day at 217.50 yen, down nearly two yen from Friday's heavy selling pressure as the market lost confidence following Federal Reserve Bank measures to protect the dollar on the New York market.

The new cabinet, which still has to be

ratified by parliament, held its first meeting

Sunday immediately after the ministers

names were announced to parliament. Dis-

cussions centered on proposed ministerial

programs, Tehran Radio reported Monday. Neither the radio, nor television men-

noned the president's disapproval of the

In London, gold opened at \$629 an ounce. and slipped to \$626.25 by the mid-morning "fixing," compared with \$632.50 at the close on Friday. Gold also eased in Zurich, opening at\$627.50 an conce, and hovered around this level in early trading, down from Friday's

One London dealer said the settlement of the Polish strikes was the main factor moving the market, but trading remained at the very low levels that have predominated in recent

In Hnng Kong, gold closed Monday at \$625.13 an nunce, down from \$631.69 on

Silver traded in London at \$16.03 an ounce, compared with 16.15 on Friday,

# MOTHS: A Moth aircraft circles for a landing at Woburn Abbey, home of the Duke and Duchess of Bedford, to commemorate the 50th anniversary of Mary, Duchess of Bedford's record-breaking flight from England to Cape Town and back. The "Flying

at Great Yarmouth the same year. New syrum counters bee, wasp sting allergies

Duchess "disappeared in 1937 on a short flight. Struts of her aircraft washed ashore

PARIS. Sept. 1 (AFP) - A French physician claimed Monday that he had discovered a vaccine to treat people allergie to bee and wasp stings. Dr. Paul Molkhou, a specialist in allergies at Saint-Vincent-de-Paul Hospital bere, said that preventative doses of his vac-

Three times more people die or become seriously ill from bee and wasp stings annoally in France than from snake bites. An average of eight to 10 people die here yearly from stings, but many hundreds suffer from severe after-effects.

#### cabinet list in Sonday night's news bulletins. Dollar tumbles in Europe; gold trading slackens

Monday, while the strong British pound reached its highest level for five-and-a-half years. Gold prices in London and Zurich. Europe's major bullion markets, cased in doll

Tokyo dealers said the dollar came under